

Table 1. Percent and Number of Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin

Immigrant Origin, Race-Ethnic Origin	Percent	Number	Immigrant Origin, Race-Ethnic Origin	Percent	Number
Total	100.0	7,355,933	Children in Immigrant Families (cont'd)		
Children in Native-Born Families	79.3	5,830,074	China	0.5	35,826
White	57.1	4,197,745	Hong Kong	0.1	9,945
Black	13.2	967,613	Taiwan	0.2	10,861
Hispanic (total)	7.1	519,207	Philippines	0.8	56,313
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	0.8	61,068	Hmong	0.1	6,799
Puerto Rican, Island origin	0.7	49,171	Cambodia	0.1	7,835
Mexican	3.8	280,478	Laos	0.1	9,188
Other Hispanic/Latino	1.8	128,490	Thailand	0.1	5,815
Asian	0.6	45,513	Vietnam ^a	0.6	42,863
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.1	9,139	Indochina ^a	1.0	72,500
Native American	1.2	90,857	<i>India/Southwest Asia</i>	1.5	108,891
Children in Immigrant Families	20.7	1,525,859	India	0.6	42,115
<i>Latin America and Caribbean</i>	<i>12.8</i>	<i>938,664</i>	Pakistan/Bangladesh	0.2	16,755
Mexico	8.5	628,179	Afghanistan	0.0	2,076
Central America	1.5	111,228	Iran	0.1	10,290
Cuba	0.3	23,301	Iraq	0.1	4,679
Dominican Republic	0.5	36,151	Israel/Palestine	0.1	7,964
Haiti	0.3	19,773	Other West Asia	0.3	25,012
Jamaica	0.4	25,762	<i>Africa</i>	0.6	44,269
Caribbean, English Speaking	0.3	23,543	Africa, Blacks	0.4	29,107
South America	1.0	70,727	Africa, Whites ^a	0.2	15,162
<i>Asia</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>336,842</i>	<i>Europe/Canada</i>	2.2	159,172
<i>East/Southeast Asia</i>	3.1	227,951	Former USSR	0.4	27,141
Japan	0.2	12,680	Other Europe, Canada ^a	1.8	132,031
Korea	0.4	29,826	<i>Other</i>	0.6	46,912

^a"Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

**Table 2. Parental Language Skill
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent of children with:					
	Parents all speak English only at home	English & non-English mix	No parent speaks English	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	73.8	25.2	1.0	86.1	4.8	9.2
Children in Native-Born Families	89.5	10.4	0.0	97.6	1.3	1.1
White	94.8	5.2	0.0	98.9	0.8	0.3
Black	95.8	4.2	0.0	98.9	0.6	0.5
Hispanic (total)	38.3	61.3	0.4	85.4	6.6	8.0
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	37.2	62.8	0.0	88.8	5.2	6.0
Puerto Rican, Island origin	4.6	93.2	2.2	54.7	18.8	26.5
Mexican	42.6	57.2	0.2	88.3	5.5	6.2
Other Hispanic/Latino	42.3	57.5	0.2	89.3	4.8	5.9
Asian	82.3	17.5	0.1	96.6	1.8	1.6
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	73.3	26.7	0.0	94.7	1.5	3.8
Native American	77.6	22.4	0.0	94.5	3.1	2.4
Children in Immigrant Families	13.8	81.6	4.6	41.9	17.9	40.1
Latin America and Caribbean	8.3	84.7	7.1	29.8	19.7	50.5
Mexico	3.2	87.8	9.0	21.5	21.1	57.4
Central America	5.8	89.4	4.8	30.2	20.2	49.7
Cuba	6.0	90.2	3.8	57.2	16.2	26.6
Dominican Republic	3.7	89.8	6.5	28.1	20.2	51.7
Haiti	6.0	93.5	0.4	44.8	16.7	38.5
Jamaica	87.0	12.9	0.1	96.8	1.8	1.4
Caribbean, English Speaking	85.6	14.4	0.0	95.8	2.5	1.8
South America	6.5	92.0	1.5	43.3	20.8	35.9
Asia	12.3	87.0	0.7	51.9	17.9	30.2
East/Southeast Asia	14.5	84.6	0.9	47.8	16.8	35.5
Japan	19.9	80.2	0.0	51.6	23.7	24.7
Korea	23.0	76.5	0.5	44.5	20.1	35.4
China	22.8	74.6	2.6	46.3	13.4	40.2
Hong Kong	9.8	89.4	0.9	48.9	17.9	33.2
Taiwan	9.2	90.8	0.0	41.2	21.2	37.6
Philippines	15.6	84.4	0.0	71.9	15.4	12.8
Hmong	1.3	94.8	3.9	20.7	16.2	63.1
Cambodia	7.1	91.2	1.7	30.5	16.0	53.5
Laos	3.7	94.7	1.6	29.8	17.1	53.1
Thailand	15.2	82.5	2.3	43.3	20.1	36.6
Vietnam ^a	6.5	92.9	0.7	31.4	15.6	53.0
Indochina ^a	6.5	92.2	1.3	31.3	16.2	52.5
India/Southwest Asia	7.6	92.2	0.3	60.5	20.2	19.3
India	7.7	92.3	0.0	68.1	15.9	16.1
Pakistan/Bangladesh	2.8	97.0	0.2	46.9	26.0	27.1
Afghanistan	2.6	97.5	0.0	48.4	17.1	34.5
Iran	10.5	89.6	0.0	69.3	17.3	13.4
Iraq	6.6	90.1	3.3	36.6	25.6	37.8
Israel/Palestine	12.6	87.1	0.3	62.6	19.4	18.1
Other West Asia	8.4	91.3	0.3	58.0	24.4	17.6
Africa	18.2	81.4	0.4	69.7	13.7	16.6
Africa, Blacks	13.5	86.0	0.5	68.8	13.9	17.4
Africa, Whites ^a	27.3	72.4	0.3	71.4	13.4	15.2
Europe/Canada	35.9	63.6	0.5	72.1	11.5	16.4
Former USSR	22.2	76.5	1.3	47.0	14.6	38.4
Other Europe, Canada ^a	38.8	60.9	0.3	77.3	10.9	11.9
Other	55.2	44.6	0.2	83.8	8.5	7.7

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 3. Linguistically Isolated Household, Parents are Immigrants Only
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent in linguistically isolated household among children with:				Percent with immigrant parents only, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	7.3	0.0	0.0	79.4	15.4	5.7	51.5	87.1
Children in Native-Born Families	0.8	0.0	0.0	73.7	--	--	--	--
White	0.2	0.0	0.0	81.0	--	--	--	--
Black	0.3	0.0	0.0	61.0	--	--	--	--
Hispanic (total)	5.9	0.0	0.0	73.7	--	--	--	--
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	4.7	0.0	0.0	78.6	--	--	--	--
Puerto Rican, Island origin	20.9	0.0	0.0	78.7	--	--	--	--
Mexican	4.3	0.0	0.0	68.7	--	--	--	--
Other Hispanic/Latino	4.4	0.0	0.0	74.2	--	--	--	--
Asian	1.2	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3.3	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Native American	1.5	0.0	0.0	61.2	--	--	--	--
Children in Immigrant Families	32.1	0.0	0.0	80.0	74.1	56.8	65.9	95.9
Latin America and Caribbean	39.8	0.0	0.0	78.9	77.8	58.9	62.1	95.2
Mexico	45.1	0.0	0.0	78.7	79.6	56.8	61.1	95.0
Central America	39.5	0.0	0.0	79.6	80.2	59.3	69.3	97.3
Cuba	22.0	0.0	0.0	82.6	61.5	46.1	63.9	93.3
Dominican Republic	41.0	0.0	0.0	79.3	76.6	63.9	55.5	91.7
Haiti	27.6	0.0	0.0	71.7	89.2	82.7	84.1	99.0
Jamaica	0.7	0.0	--	--	70.0	69.9	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	1.2	0.0	--	--	73.8	73.8	--	--
South America	29.0	0.0	0.0	80.8	65.5	44.4	57.6	95.6
Asia	25.4	0.0	0.0	83.9	79.5	68.9	77.9	98.7
East/Southeast Asia	29.7	0.0	0.0	83.9	78.4	65.1	73.2	98.9
Japan	23.7	0.0	0.0	95.6	50.5	32.1	39.9	99.0
Korea	33.0	0.0	0.0	93.2	77.8	62.4	73.4	99.5
China	35.8	0.0	0.0	89.0	93.4	91.2	84.4	98.9
Hong Kong	28.5	0.0	--	85.9	78.7	61.4	--	98.8
Taiwan	34.4	0.0	0.0	91.5	77.3	58.5	77.5	97.8
Philippines	9.3	0.0	0.0	73.0	64.3	58.6	62.1	98.8
Hmong	49.4	--	--	78.3	96.0	--	--	98.9
Cambodia	36.8	0.0	--	68.8	89.2	73.7	--	99.6
Laos	34.8	0.0	--	65.6	88.6	77.0	--	96.7
Thailand	25.7	0.0	--	--	63.8	40.2	--	--
Vietnam ^a	45.3	0.0	0.0	85.5	88.8	73.6	84.3	99.0
Indochina ^a	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.5	45.4	70.7	82.0	98.8
India/Southwest Asia	16.2	0.0	0.0	83.8	81.9	75.3	86.2	98.0
India	13.5	0.0	0.0	84.4	92.0	88.9	97.3	99.7
Pakistan/Bangladesh	22.1	0.0	0.0	81.3	92.4	87.8	94.8	98.2
Afghanistan	23.8	--	--	--	89.5	--	--	--
Iran	11.3	0.0	--	--	66.0	54.6	--	--
Iraq	28.4	--	--	--	86.7	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	16.2	0.0	--	--	54.5	47.4	--	--
Other West Asia	15.7	0.0	0.0	89.2	71.5	60.9	78.3	96.9
Africa	14.3	0.0	0.0	86.3	75.6	68.0	86.3	98.9
Africa, Blacks	14.7	0.0	0.0	84.9	85.0	80.3	91.9	98.4
Africa, Whites ^a	13.6	0.0	0.0	89.2	57.5	45.2	75.0	100.0
Europe/Canada	13.8	0.0	0.0	84.1	49.7	37.0	60.9	97.4
Former USSR	31.0	0.0	0.0	80.7	89.3	82.7	84.1	99.3
Other Europe, Canada ^a	10.2	0.0	0.0	86.3	41.5	31.3	54.5	96.1
Other	5.8	0.0	0.0	75.6	43.6	37.2	59.9	95.4

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

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**Table 4. Linguistically Isolated Household, Parents are Immigrants Only
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent with immigrant & non-immigrant parents among children with:				Percent with non-immigrant parents only, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	5.4	4.4	26.6	3.7	79.3	89.9	21.9	9.2
Children in Native-Born Families	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Black	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic (total)	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Puerto Rican, Island origin	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mexican	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other Hispanic/Latino	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Asian	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--
Native American	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Children in Immigrant Families	25.9	43.2	34.1	4.1	--	--	--	--
Latin America and Caribbean	22.2	41.1	37.9	4.8	--	--	--	--
Mexico	20.4	43.2	38.9	5.0	--	--	--	--
Central America	19.8	40.7	30.7	2.7	--	--	--	--
Cuba	38.5	53.9	36.1	6.7	--	--	--	--
Dominican Republic	23.4	36.1	44.5	8.3	--	--	--	--
Haiti	10.8	17.3	15.9	1.0	--	--	--	--
Jamaica	30.0	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	26.2	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
South America	34.5	55.6	42.4	4.4	--	--	--	--
Asia	20.4	31.0	22.1	1.3	--	--	--	--
East/Southeast Asia	21.5	34.8	26.8	1.1	--	--	--	--
Japan	49.5	67.9	60.1	1.0	--	--	--	--
Korea	22.2	37.6	26.6	0.5	--	--	--	--
China	6.6	8.8	15.6	1.1	--	--	--	--
Hong Kong	21.3	38.6	--	1.2	--	--	--	--
Taiwan	22.7	41.5	22.5	2.2	--	--	--	--
Philippines	35.7	41.4	37.9	1.2	--	--	--	--
Hmong	4.0	--	--	1.1	--	--	--	--
Cambodia	10.8	26.3	--	0.4	--	--	--	--
Laos	11.4	23.0	--	3.3	--	--	--	--
Thailand	36.2	59.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vietnam ^a	11.2	26.4	15.7	1.0	--	--	--	--
Indochina ^a	52.4	28.5	18.0	1.2	--	--	--	--
India/Southwest Asia	18.1	24.7	13.8	2.0	--	--	--	--
India	8.0	11.1	2.7	0.3	--	--	--	--
Pakistan/Bangladesh	7.6	12.2	5.2	1.8	--	--	--	--
Afghanistan	10.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iran	34.0	45.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iraq	13.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	45.5	52.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other West Asia	28.5	39.1	21.7	3.1	--	--	--	--
Africa	24.4	32.0	13.7	1.1	--	--	--	--
Africa, Blacks	15.0	19.7	8.1	1.6	--	--	--	--
Africa, Whites ^a	42.5	54.8	25.0	0.0	--	--	--	--
Europe/Canada	50.3	63.0	39.1	2.6	--	--	--	--
Former USSR	10.7	17.3	15.9	0.7	--	--	--	--
Other Europe, Canada ^a	58.5	68.7	45.5	3.9	--	--	--	--
Other	56.4	62.8	40.1	4.6	--	--	--	--

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the immigrant group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

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**Table 5. Child U.S. Citizen, Parents not U.S. Citizens
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent who are born in the U.S. (and therefore are U.S. citizens) among children with:				Percent with no parent a U.S. citizen, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	18.3	9.1	72.0	76.2	8.9	2.5	23.8	61.2
Children in Native-Born Families	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
White	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Black	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Hispanic (total)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Puerto Rican, Island origin	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Mexican	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Other Hispanic/Latino	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Asian	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Native American	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Children in Immigrant Families	88.0	90.2	92.1	83.9	42.8	24.6	30.5	67.4
Latin America and Caribbean	90.1	94.1	94.6	85.9	51.4	30.1	31.3	71.9
Mexico	89.0	93.6	94.7	85.3	56.4	35.5	32.6	73.1
Central America	93.9	92.8	97.0	93.3	52.6	29.6	36.4	73.0
Cuba	92.9	99.1	96.0	77.6	29.5	11.2	21.6	73.7
Dominican Republic	93.4	96.3	97.1	90.3	41.4	31.2	21.1	54.9
Haiti	91.4	94.8	91.5	87.5	37.1	30.6	22.3	51.2
Jamaica	95.5	95.4	--	--	28.4	28.2	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	95.3	95.3	--	--	28.1	27.5	--	--
South America	86.6	93.1	88.6	77.5	38.0	18.4	22.6	70.6
Asia	85.7	86.2	88.9	82.9	29.5	20.7	27.5	45.8
East/Southeast Asia	86.1	84.6	92.8	85.0	27.5	16.6	22.6	44.4
Japan	72.0	90.2	76.4	29.7	39.4	15.2	35.8	93.4
Korea	76.4	72.0	92.5	72.8	30.3	10.4	25.0	58.4
China	71.2	49.1	89.4	90.6	31.6	20.6	40.3	41.2
Hong Kong	92.6	94.8	--	86.7	13.6	9.4	--	23.9
Taiwan	95.1	97.3	98.0	91.1	26.9	15.5	17.4	44.9
Philippines	94.3	95.6	95.8	85.0	19.6	17.8	14.6	36.1
Hmong	96.9	--	--	96.2	56.6	--	--	64.6
Cambodia	96.2	91.5	--	98.1	34.3	21.7	--	45.5
Laos	94.4	99.5	--	91.5	39.7	23.9	--	47.8
Thailand	74.8	93.1	--	--	37.9	17.0	--	--
Vietnam ^a	91.5	91.1	94.2	90.9	22.4	13.0	9.6	31.7
Indochina ^a	76.0	92.0	94.4	90.0	10.8	17.3	20.2	41.0
India/Southwest Asia	84.8	88.9	82.1	74.7	33.8	27.5	36.0	51.0
India	80.9	83.8	72.5	76.8	44.8	41.7	50.1	52.8
Pakistan/Bangladesh	82.1	89.0	84.2	68.3	37.1	26.2	41.0	52.2
Afghanistan	96.1	--	--	--	18.0	--	--	--
Iran	95.3	98.8	--	--	11.5	4.7	--	--
Iraq	84.1	--	--	--	39.0	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	87.2	90.7	--	--	21.7	14.3	--	--
Other West Asia	87.3	92.6	83.1	75.2	26.2	17.4	31.5	47.9
Africa	85.4	90.6	83.9	64.6	38.8	31.8	38.1	68.4
Africa, Blacks	84.8	89.5	83.8	66.9	43.4	36.8	45.1	68.1
Africa, Whites ^a	86.5	92.8	84.0	59.5	30.0	22.8	24.2	69.1
Europe/Canada	82.6	87.7	84.3	59.1	26.4	15.7	29.1	71.4
Former USSR	62.0	53.3	84.8	64.1	38.4	12.0	37.8	71.1
Other Europe, Canada ^a	86.9	92.0	84.2	55.7	23.9	16.2	26.7	71.6
Other	84.8	86.9	77.0	70.8	26.7	23.5	31.1	56.9

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a"Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

Table 6. Parent in U.S. less than 10 Years, Mixed-Citizenship Status Nuclear Family Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin

	Percent with a parent in U.S. less than 10 years among children with:				Percent with mixed-citizenship status nuclear family, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	9.0	3.2	36.1	49.5	13.4	5.4	55.7	65.7
Children in Native-Born Families	0.5	0.3	5.9	12.0	--	--	--	--
White	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.7	--	--	--	--
Black	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	--	--	--	--
Hispanic (total)	3.5	1.5	12.2	17.3	--	--	--	--
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	--
Puerto Rican, Island origin	33.9	21.6	43.9	52.1	--	--	--	--
Mexican	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.7	--	--	--	--
Other Hispanic/Latino	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.5	--	--	--	--
Asian	0.6	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6.0	5.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Native American	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	--	--	--	--
Children in Immigrant Families	41.6	29.2	44.5	53.3	64.2	53.4	71.3	72.4
Latin America and Caribbean	41.7	25.8	40.5	51.5	72.5	59.0	78.7	78.0
Mexico	43.7	27.3	39.9	51.3	76.0	65.2	81.0	78.3
Central America	36.2	21.1	38.3	44.5	77.1	61.1	82.0	84.9
Cuba	30.3	8.7	38.8	71.7	42.4	27.9	57.3	64.6
Dominican Republic	45.6	27.1	44.5	56.0	68.4	54.3	74.4	73.7
Haiti	40.0	24.3	48.8	54.3	61.1	52.0	67.1	69.2
Jamaica	29.7	29.0	--	--	59.0	58.6	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	32.1	31.9	--	--	55.4	54.9	--	--
South America	42.4	25.0	46.8	60.9	59.2	50.3	63.7	67.2
Asia	41.4	30.4	51.8	54.2	48.5	42.9	53.9	54.8
East/Southeast Asia	36.5	23.9	44.0	50.0	48.1	41.2	53.6	54.6
Japan	57.8	37.2	73.3	85.8	54.9	60.0	68.7	30.8
Korea	37.7	14.5	49.3	60.3	46.2	31.5	60.9	56.5
China	41.1	20.7	52.9	60.6	54.4	51.9	52.6	58.0
Hong Kong	25.4	12.1	--	42.4	28.3	15.0	--	41.5
Taiwan	28.5	15.6	29.4	42.1	41.8	30.7	42.3	53.6
Philippines	37.7	32.2	47.1	57.8	46.6	44.0	53.7	52.7
Hmong	30.6	--	--	42.8	73.6	--	--	78.1
Cambodia	16.6	12.8	--	17.7	57.5	48.4	--	63.9
Laos	19.2	11.7	--	24.1	63.3	49.3	--	69.8
Thailand	35.4	19.6	--	--	48.6	47.7	--	--
Vietnam ^a	37.3	19.9	40.8	46.6	41.1	27.2	40.9	49.4
Indochina ^a	14.8	17.3	33.0	40.4	32.4	36.6	50.8	56.4
India/Southwest Asia	51.6	41.1	65.3	70.2	49.3	45.7	54.4	55.4
India	59.9	53.3	75.3	72.4	56.3	55.9	52.8	61.3
Pakistan/Bangladesh	66.1	53.6	74.0	80.3	54.8	46.1	62.7	62.2
Afghanistan	32.5	--	--	--	48.5	--	--	--
Iran	21.6	13.1	--	--	35.0	29.2	--	--
Iraq	57.6	--	--	--	50.1	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	37.6	29.0	--	--	39.6	35.5	--	--
Other West Asia	45.4	30.6	66.5	64.9	42.8	37.9	52.7	45.1
Africa	52.4	43.6	71.2	73.4	55.9	55.1	64.4	52.3
Africa, Blacks	55.8	48.0	73.0	73.1	58.9	58.8	68.7	51.5
Africa, Whites ^a	45.7	35.5	67.6	74.3	50.2	48.3	55.8	54.1
Europe/Canada	39.6	29.4	51.9	76.2	53.3	53.9	59.7	46.6
Former USSR	54.2	27.3	61.3	84.4	47.3	41.1	60.3	50.0
Other Europe, Canada ^a	36.6	29.6	49.3	70.7	54.6	55.5	59.6	44.3
Other	37.0	34.9	46.1	49.4	57.5	57.4	52.4	63.9

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 7. Two-Parent Family, Four or More Siblings Ages 0-17
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent with two-parent family among children with:				Percent with four or more siblings ages 0-17, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	77.8	76.4	100.0	79.2	12.8	11.7	16.6	20.5
Children in Native-Born Families	75.4	75.5	100.0	43.4	11.9	11.7	16.8	20.5
White	84.9	84.8	100.0	63.9	10.6	10.4	15.7	37.9
Black	42.3	42.1	100.0	10.3	16.2	16.2	19.1	10.1
Hispanic (total)	62.7	61.9	100.0	41.2	13.6	13.1	16.3	16.9
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	53.5	53.0	100.0	21.8	12.4	12.2	9.9	17.2
Puerto Rican, Island origin	65.3	62.1	100.0	47.2	16.3	14.8	15.9	19.7
Mexican	64.2	63.4	100.0	44.1	13.9	13.5	16.8	16.0
Other Hispanic/Latino	62.9	62.9	100.0	33.4	12.7	12.3	19.0	13.8
Asian	75.7	75.8	--	--	7.6	7.7	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	69.9	70.7	--	--	19.8	20.5	--	--
Native American	67.7	67.0	100.0	55.3	17.9	17.2	34.3	25.4
Children in Immigrant Families	86.7	84.8	100.0	82.8	16.2	12.0	16.6	20.5
Latin America and Caribbean	84.1	77.7	100.0	81.6	18.8	14.9	18.4	21.2
Mexico	86.5	80.4	100.0	83.9	22.2	19.1	20.6	23.9
Central America	82.6	76.2	100.0	79.4	14.3	11.6	16.1	15.3
Cuba	86.6	87.2	100.0	77.2	8.4	9.4	8.9	5.8
Dominican Republic	66.5	60.7	100.0	56.5	11.5	10.4	9.4	12.8
Haiti	73.7	72.3	100.0	64.0	18.7	17.5	17.7	20.6
Jamaica	65.7	65.5	--	--	11.6	11.6	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	70.8	70.7	--	--	10.7	10.9	--	--
South America	86.5	85.9	100.0	79.4	8.6	9.1	9.6	7.4
Asia	90.8	89.8	100.0	87.3	11.7	8.4	12.3	16.8
East/Southeast Asia	89.0	87.0	100.0	86.4	11.3	7.6	10.8	16.5
Japan	93.0	90.2	100.0	91.9	7.1	11.7	2.2	2.4
Korea	92.2	89.2	100.0	91.4	3.4	5.4	2.8	1.2
China	89.8	84.7	100.0	92.2	3.7	2.8	2.5	5.2
Hong Kong	96.3	96.9	--	93.5	3.3	3.4	--	3.5
Taiwan	94.6	96.6	100.0	89.3	4.4	5.1	3.0	4.4
Philippines	87.7	86.9	100.0	77.2	7.9	7.4	9.9	8.4
Hmong	91.7	--	--	90.9	69.6	--	--	86.5
Cambodia	77.5	76.5	--	71.4	26.5	17.7	--	35.2
Laos	85.6	77.9	--	85.2	33.3	12.8	--	42.0
Thailand	86.1	85.7	--	--	27.1	11.8	--	--
Vietnam ^a	86.5	84.0	100.0	83.9	13.5	9.9	18.3	14.2
Indochina ^a	85.9	82.5	100.0	83.2	12.2	13.0	24.0	30.0
India/Southwest Asia	94.8	94.4	100.0	90.6	12.5	9.9	15.0	18.0
India	95.7	95.5	100.0	92.6	3.0	2.7	2.7	4.7
Pakistan/Bangladesh	94.5	93.5	100.0	90.8	19.7	14.9	25.4	22.7
Afghanistan	97.2	--	--	--	14.2	--	--	--
Iran	92.1	91.6	--	--	8.9	10.5	--	--
Iraq	92.6	--	--	--	23.7	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	93.6	94.5	--	--	26.3	23.1	--	--
Other West Asia	95.1	94.1	100.0	91.3	18.4	16.5	18.0	25.3
Africa	85.6	85.2	100.0	75.5	17.7	14.9	21.0	26.8
Africa, Blacks	81.8	81.2	100.0	69.9	22.2	18.2	26.4	34.6
Africa, Whites ^a	92.9	92.7	100.0	87.7	9.1	8.8	10.2	9.7
Europe/Canada	92.6	91.9	100.0	90.6	11.1	9.4	9.9	19.4
Former USSR	91.9	90.0	100.0	91.1	16.2	6.4	9.2	30.9
Other Europe, Canada ^a	92.8	92.2	100.0	90.2	10.0	9.7	10.2	11.7
Other	90.8	91.0	100.0	79.4	13.3	12.2	19.4	18.1

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a"Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 8. Mother-Only Family, Father-Only Family
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent with mother-only family among children with:				Percent with father-only family, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	19.1	20.4	0.0	16.7	3.1	3.2	0.0	4.2
Children in Native-Born Families	21.3	21.3	--	48.3	3.3	3.3	--	8.3
White	12.4	12.5	--	28.3	2.7	2.7	--	7.8
Black	52.8	53.0	--	84.6	4.8	4.9	--	5.1
Hispanic (total)	32.9	33.8	--	50.2	4.3	4.3	--	8.6
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	42.3	42.6	--	73.8	4.2	4.4	--	4.3
Puerto Rican, Island origin	31.4	34.7	--	46.9	3.3	3.1	--	5.9
Mexican	31.1	32.0	--	46.3	4.7	4.6	--	9.6
Other Hispanic/Latino	33.0	33.4	--	53.6	4.1	3.7	--	13.0
Asian	19.1	18.9	--	--	5.2	5.4	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	24.2	23.9	--	--	5.9	5.4	--	--
Native American	26.9	27.7	--	31.8	5.4	5.3	--	12.9
Children in Immigrant Families	10.7	12.6	--	13.5	2.6	2.6	--	3.8
Latin America and Caribbean	12.8	18.5	--	14.4	3.2	3.8	--	4.1
Mexico	10.3	15.5	--	12.1	3.2	4.1	--	4.0
Central America	14.2	19.7	--	16.6	3.2	4.1	--	4.0
Cuba	10.7	10.4	--	17.8	2.7	2.4	--	5.1
Dominican Republic	30.1	34.7	--	39.3	3.5	4.6	--	4.2
Haiti	23.1	23.7	--	32.4	3.2	4.0	--	3.6
Jamaica	29.7	29.8	--	--	4.6	4.7	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	25.6	25.7	--	--	3.6	3.5	--	--
South America	11.0	12.2	--	16.0	2.5	1.9	--	4.6
Asia	7.3	8.3	--	9.9	1.9	1.9	--	2.9
East/Southeast Asia	9.1	11.1	--	10.8	1.9	2.0	--	2.8
Japan	6.3	8.7	--	7.3	0.7	1.0	--	0.8
Korea	6.1	8.2	--	6.9	1.8	2.6	--	1.8
China	8.7	14.1	--	5.4	1.6	1.2	--	2.4
Hong Kong	3.1	2.3	--	5.9	0.6	0.8	--	0.6
Taiwan	4.3	1.6	--	9.7	1.1	1.8	--	1.0
Philippines	10.1	10.9	--	18.1	2.2	2.2	--	4.7
Hmong	7.8	--	--	9.1	0.5	--	--	0.0
Cambodia	19.1	21.7	--	23.3	3.4	1.9	--	5.3
Laos	10.1	16.6	--	9.6	4.4	5.5	--	5.2
Thailand	12.1	13.1	--	--	1.8	1.2	--	--
Vietnam ^a	11.3	14.5	--	12.7	2.2	1.5	--	3.3
Indochina ^a	11.5	15.3	--	13.3	2.7	2.3	--	3.4
India/Southwest Asia	3.5	3.8	--	6.4	1.7	1.9	--	3.0
India	2.8	3.0	--	4.5	1.5	1.5	--	3.0
Pakistan/Bangladesh	3.3	4.2	--	4.8	2.2	2.2	--	4.4
Afghanistan	2.2	--	--	--	0.6	--	--	--
Iran	5.9	6.3	--	--	1.9	2.1	--	--
Iraq	5.1	--	--	--	2.3	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	4.8	4.3	--	--	1.5	1.2	--	--
Other West Asia	3.3	3.5	--	7.2	1.7	2.4	--	1.5
Africa	11.7	12.1	--	19.4	2.7	2.6	--	5.1
Africa, Blacks	14.5	15.0	--	24.2	3.7	3.8	--	5.9
Africa, Whites ^a	6.2	6.8	--	8.9	0.9	0.5	--	3.4
Europe/Canada	6.2	6.8	--	7.9	1.1	1.2	--	1.5
Former USSR	7.1	8.8	--	7.6	1.0	1.2	--	1.3
Other Europe, Canada ^a	6.0	6.6	--	8.0	1.2	1.2	--	1.7
Other	7.5	7.5	--	16.3	1.6	1.5	--	4.3

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply.

^a"Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 9. Grandparent in Home, Child Ages 0-17 Other than Sibling in Home
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent with grandparent in home among children with:				Percent with child 0-17 other than sibling in home, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	9.8	9.2	11.2	14.7	4.9	3.9	6.8	13.3
Children in Native-Born Families	8.9	8.8	6.0	20.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	11.6
White	5.9	5.9	3.3	9.8	2.1	2.1	1.6	3.3
Black	16.2	16.2	3.8	29.8	8.1	8.1	5.5	11.6
Hispanic (total)	17.6	17.9	8.5	22.0	8.7	8.4	5.8	13.8
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	15.3	15.6	6.1	19.4	7.2	7.1	5.6	9.8
Puerto Rican, Island origin	13.3	14.9	6.7	14.7	7.8	7.2	4.4	11.3
Mexican	19.2	19.3	9.7	27.0	9.5	9.2	7.0	16.0
Other Hispanic/Latino	17.0	16.9	9.6	24.3	8.0	7.7	4.9	15.2
Asian	14.4	14.1	--	--	4.2	4.0	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	21.9	23.0	--	--	8.5	8.9	--	--
Native American	15.0	14.8	9.9	29.5	7.9	7.8	5.9	15.2
Children in Immigrant Families	13.2	12.6	12.6	14.1	9.1	5.5	7.6	13.5
Latin America and Caribbean	13.4	15.0	12.1	12.9	12.8	9.3	9.8	16.0
Mexico	12.5	14.6	11.6	12.1	15.0	12.8	11.2	17.2
Central America	14.6	18.1	13.1	13.2	11.6	9.3	9.2	13.9
Cuba	15.7	14.6	13.2	19.5	3.4	2.3	2.7	6.1
Dominican Republic	17.5	18.9	12.2	18.8	8.2	6.9	5.6	9.9
Haiti	15.8	14.2	22.5	14.9	6.0	4.6	5.4	7.9
Jamaica	15.7	15.8	--	--	7.4	7.3	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	16.0	16.2	--	--	7.1	7.0	--	--
South America	13.8	11.0	13.0	17.6	6.3	3.0	3.3	12.2
Asia	17.3	15.9	15.9	20.5	3.9	3.1	3.2	5.5
East/Southeast Asia	18.3	16.3	16.2	22.1	4.4	3.5	3.5	6.0
Japan	3.1	3.8	3.3	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.1
Korea	11.4	9.4	10.5	14.5	1.6	0.9	0.8	2.8
China	18.8	10.1	16.5	29.4	2.9	1.9	2.9	4.0
Hong Kong	18.1	14.8	--	23.0	1.7	0.6	--	3.6
Taiwan	9.7	8.5	8.3	11.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.5
Philippines	23.3	22.3	22.4	30.2	5.4	4.7	5.5	9.3
Hmong	22.4	--	--	19.8	8.8	--	--	9.5
Cambodia	22.7	22.3	--	22.7	9.9	7.6	--	13.4
Laos	22.9	19.2	--	24.6	8.3	4.2	--	11.3
Thailand	22.5	20.5	--	--	10.0	11.0	--	--
Vietnam ^a	19.8	17.1	17.2	22.1	5.5	4.6	6.0	5.9
Indochina ^a	8.9	19.5	19.1	22.5	2.1	6.1	5.1	8.2
India/Southwest Asia	15.1	15.3	15.3	14.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.7
India	19.5	19.5	19.6	19.5	2.6	2.2	2.7	4.1
Pakistan/Bangladesh	18.1	21.1	16.3	14.6	5.4	7.5	3.7	3.5
Afghanistan	11.8	--	--	--	3.5	--	--	--
Iran	14.1	13.0	--	--	1.1	0.6	--	--
Iraq	11.0	--	--	--	4.8	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	5.0	3.4	--	--	1.3	1.8	--	--
Other West Asia	10.5	10.4	10.0	11.5	2.3	1.8	3.3	2.4
Africa	8.0	8.6	9.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.6
Africa, Blacks	9.1	9.8	10.7	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.1
Africa, Whites ^a	6.1	6.5	8.4	2.0	1.8	1.7	0.4	3.6
Europe/Canada	7.0	5.4	8.9	12.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.8
Former USSR	12.2	8.7	17.0	14.6	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.7
Other Europe, Canada ^a	5.9	5.0	6.7	11.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	3.5
Other	6.4	4.8	6.6	23.6	3.2	2.7	5.2	7.4

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 10. Other Adult Relative in Home, Non-Relative in Home
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent with other adult relative in home among children with:				Percent with non-relative in home, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	10.3	7.7	17.2	30.8	4.5	3.6	5.4	12.3
Children in Native-Born Families	7.2	7.0	8.4	20.4	3.4	3.4	2.5	6.9
White	4.8	4.7	5.2	10.5	2.8	2.8	1.4	4.4
Black	13.1	13.2	7.7	11.5	4.9	4.9	3.0	4.9
Hispanic (total)	13.9	13.3	11.0	23.7	5.8	5.7	3.6	8.0
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	12.0	12.0	9.0	15.1	5.1	4.9	3.0	8.5
Puerto Rican, Island origin	14.8	13.2	12.4	20.0	5.4	5.2	4.7	6.2
Mexican	14.9	14.2	11.6	28.0	5.9	5.9	3.0	8.9
Other Hispanic/Latino	12.4	11.8	8.1	24.4	5.8	5.8	3.6	8.6
Asian	10.3	10.0	--	--	5.1	5.2	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	18.9	19.4	--	--	5.0	5.3	--	--
Native American	13.7	13.1	17.6	32.2	5.3	5.4	1.7	7.5
Children in Immigrant Families	22.2	14.1	19.7	31.8	8.4	5.0	6.2	12.9
Latin America and Caribbean	28.9	20.9	23.4	35.8	11.4	7.2	8.1	15.1
Mexico	32.2	25.3	25.1	37.4	12.2	8.9	8.0	14.9
Central America	27.7	20.6	23.0	33.9	14.6	8.2	11.0	19.9
Cuba	10.7	8.1	10.5	16.4	5.2	3.8	3.2	9.5
Dominican Republic	23.4	19.2	19.5	27.2	8.1	7.4	5.2	9.6
Haiti	24.5	21.6	19.0	30.3	5.6	5.4	4.1	6.4
Jamaica	19.4	19.3	--	--	5.1	5.1	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	21.6	21.2	--	--	3.9	4.0	--	--
South America	17.9	9.1	15.3	30.1	9.2	4.5	8.5	15.3
Asia	14.0	11.1	12.9	19.6	4.2	3.6	2.5	6.1
East/Southeast Asia	15.0	11.6	13.5	20.3	4.9	4.3	2.7	6.6
Japan	3.4	3.7	4.5	1.9	2.3	3.5	1.6	0.3
Korea	7.9	4.6	7.5	12.1	2.5	2.3	0.3	3.9
China	12.0	8.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	2.4	1.7	4.9
Hong Kong	9.6	5.0	--	15.7	3.5	1.4	--	7.8
Taiwan	5.7	3.8	5.2	8.1	2.9	3.1	1.4	3.5
Philippines	17.5	15.8	16.6	27.7	6.3	6.0	5.2	9.1
Hmong	21.7	--	--	23.0	4.7	--	--	5.1
Cambodia	26.5	23.7	--	29.5	8.8	7.1	--	10.8
Laos	26.5	21.2	--	29.0	7.3	6.3	--	9.1
Thailand	20.6	13.7	--	--	6.5	4.5	--	--
Vietnam ^a	19.6	11.9	18.4	24.6	6.1	3.9	3.5	8.1
Indochina ^a	5.9	15.2	20.1	25.7	3.8	5.1	3.2	8.3
India/Southwest Asia	12.0	10.4	12.0	17.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	3.9
India	10.2	8.0	12.5	17.4	3.0	2.8	2.9	4.1
Pakistan/Bangladesh	20.3	22.2	19.6	17.9	4.2	3.8	1.3	7.9
Afghanistan	19.1	--	--	--	1.3	--	--	--
Iran	10.8	9.9	--	--	1.5	1.5	--	--
Iraq	14.0	--	--	--	1.2	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	7.8	8.3	--	--	2.4	2.5	--	--
Other West Asia	10.1	9.6	10.0	11.8	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.5
Africa	15.0	14.6	14.5	17.2	5.0	5.2	2.4	6.0
Africa, Blacks	18.8	19.1	17.8	18.4	5.6	5.7	2.7	7.7
Africa, Whites ^a	7.8	6.3	8.0	14.7	3.7	4.3	1.7	2.4
Europe/Canada	6.0	4.5	7.1	11.6	2.5	2.6	1.8	2.6
Former USSR	7.8	5.4	8.1	10.7	2.6	2.8	3.3	2.1
Other Europe, Canada ^a	5.6	4.4	6.8	12.2	2.4	2.5	1.4	2.8
Other	9.2	7.0	17.0	23.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	6.7

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

**Table 11. Father 0-4 Years of School, Mother 0-4 Years of School
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent with father 0-4 years of school among children with:				Percent with mother 0-4 years of school, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	1.7	0.4	5.0	11.9	1.5	0.4	3.8	11.0
Children in Native-Born Families	0.2	0.2	1.3	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	2.7
White	0.1	0.1	0.4	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.5
Black	0.5	0.5	0.9	--	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
Hispanic (total)	1.0	0.6	2.3	4.1	0.8	0.6	1.1	3.3
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	0.6	0.4	2.2	--	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0
Puerto Rican, Island origin	2.0	0.9	3.1	3.6	2.0	1.3	1.3	4.2
Mexican	1.0	0.6	2.0	5.7	0.8	0.6	1.1	4.1
Other Hispanic/Latino	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.6
Asian	0.2	0.2	--	--	0.5	0.3	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.0	0.0	--	--	0.8	0.8	--	--
Native American	0.4	0.3	1.4	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.1
Children in Immigrant Families	6.8	1.9	6.0	12.4	6.3	1.7	4.7	11.9
Latin America and Caribbean	10.0	4.2	7.8	14.1	8.5	3.3	5.7	12.8
Mexico	12.1	6.6	9.1	15.3	10.3	5.2	6.5	13.7
Central America	11.1	4.4	9.1	15.9	10.8	3.7	6.9	16.8
Cuba	1.5	0.8	2.3	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.9
Dominican Republic	3.8	2.2	2.5	5.7	2.8	1.4	1.7	4.1
Haiti	2.8	1.6	0.0	6.0	3.8	1.1	1.4	8.0
Jamaica	1.2	1.2	--	--	0.2	0.1	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	1.9	1.7	--	--	1.6	1.7	--	--
South America	1.4	0.4	1.0	2.8	1.5	0.5	1.0	3.1
Asia	2.9	0.4	2.2	7.8	3.9	0.6	2.8	10.3
East/Southeast Asia	3.8	0.4	2.8	8.9	5.0	0.9	3.5	11.5
Japan	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korea	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.6
China	2.4	0.1	0.9	5.4	3.0	0.5	3.9	5.5
Hong Kong	0.8	0.0	--	2.4	2.0	0.0	--	5.4
Taiwan	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.7
Philippines	0.4	0.1	0.8	2.0	1.0	0.6	1.4	2.6
Hmong	24.1	--	--	34.4	31.0	--	--	43.5
Cambodia	16.6	--	--	25.1	19.8	2.6	--	32.4
Laos	18.7	1.4	--	27.3	20.6	3.9	--	32.1
Thailand	12.4	0.0	--	--	16.6	2.8	--	--
Vietnam ^a	4.6	1.0	3.8	7.1	6.8	1.8	3.4	10.9
Indochina ^a	2.3	1.5	8.1	16.0	5.1	2.4	8.2	20.9
India/Southwest Asia	1.2	0.3	1.3	3.7	1.6	0.3	1.7	5.7
India	0.7	0.1	0.6	3.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	3.2
Pakistan/Bangladesh	0.7	0.0	0.6	2.2	2.9	0.4	3.4	6.7
Afghanistan	2.0	--	--	--	3.5	--	--	--
Iran	0.2	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	--	--
Iraq	8.5	--	--	--	9.1	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	0.7	0.0	--	--	0.5	0.1	--	--
Other West Asia	1.4	0.7	1.5	3.2	1.6	0.4	0.7	6.5
Africa	2.1	0.7	4.6	6.4	3.6	1.0	8.5	10.6
Africa, Blacks	2.7	0.8	6.9	6.6	5.3	1.6	12.8	14.0
Africa, Whites ^a	1.2	0.4	0.0	5.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	3.2
Europe/Canada	0.8	0.3	1.1	2.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	2.3
Former USSR	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.5
Other Europe, Canada ^a	0.9	0.3	1.4	4.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.8
Other	1.2	0.2	2.6	10.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	2.5

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 12. Father 0-8 Years of School, Mother 0-8 Years of School
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent with father 0-8 years of school among children with:				Percent with mother 0-8 years of school, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	5.9	1.8	16.6	36.4	5.2	1.7	13.1	34.4
Children in Native-Born Families	1.5	1.3	5.6	23.8	1.5	1.3	4.9	16.4
White	1.3	1.2	6.0	47.6	1.2	1.1	5.0	37.3
Black	1.4	1.3	1.8	--	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.2
Hispanic (total)	3.6	2.5	6.1	15.9	4.2	3.3	5.8	13.0
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	2.3	1.9	3.2	--	2.9	2.7	4.4	4.8
Puerto Rican, Island origin	8.4	4.9	8.9	16.6	8.6	5.9	7.1	15.3
Mexican	3.6	2.5	5.6	18.5	4.1	3.3	5.5	14.8
Other Hispanic/Latino	2.6	2.1	4.6	9.4	3.4	3.0	5.1	8.4
Asian	0.5	0.4	--	--	1.3	1.0	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.3	0.3	--	--	1.9	1.6	--	--
Native American	2.1	1.7	4.3	11.4	1.9	1.9	1.6	5.3
Children in Immigrant Families	20.8	5.9	19.7	37.2	19.3	5.1	15.4	36.1
Latin America and Caribbean	31.9	13.1	26.8	44.7	28.3	10.4	20.1	42.2
Mexico	39.4	21.3	31.7	49.1	35.5	17.1	23.4	47.0
Central America	29.5	10.1	24.9	43.0	27.4	9.7	19.3	41.5
Cuba	4.1	2.0	5.6	7.8	3.2	1.3	4.1	6.9
Dominican Republic	15.6	5.7	14.3	22.1	11.7	3.7	7.3	17.9
Haiti	7.5	3.0	4.4	15.5	9.4	2.8	5.1	19.1
Jamaica	3.0	3.1	--	--	1.9	1.9	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	6.3	5.8	--	--	4.2	4.2	--	--
South America	5.7	1.9	4.1	11.7	5.4	1.8	5.6	9.8
Asia	5.4	0.9	4.6	13.6	6.9	1.3	6.0	17.1
East/Southeast Asia	6.4	0.9	4.9	14.6	8.0	1.5	6.2	17.8
Japan	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
Korea	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.1	2.3
China	7.6	0.7	2.1	16.8	8.2	0.9	6.7	17.1
Hong Kong	2.6	0.0	--	8.0	3.7	0.3	--	8.8
Taiwan	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.3
Philippines	1.3	0.5	3.1	3.6	2.1	1.2	4.2	4.7
Hmong	26.7	--	--	38.7	33.7	--	--	47.1
Cambodia	21.0	--	--	31.5	24.3	2.6	--	40.1
Laos	21.1	2.4	--	31.1	23.3	4.4	--	36.6
Thailand	14.8	2.0	--	--	19.1	4.5	--	--
Vietnam ^a	10.3	2.1	9.8	15.3	13.9	3.7	10.8	21.0
Indochina ^a	2.5	2.4	12.2	22.7	6.1	3.9	13.0	28.9
India/Southwest Asia	3.4	1.1	4.2	9.9	4.5	1.1	5.6	14.3
India	1.5	0.5	1.6	6.1	2.0	0.3	3.0	8.2
Pakistan/Bangladesh	3.7	0.6	3.8	9.2	5.9	1.6	6.8	12.7
Afghanistan	2.8	--	--	--	9.7	--	--	--
Iran	0.3	0.0	--	--	0.9	0.4	--	--
Iraq	17.6	--	--	--	18.7	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	3.4	0.5	--	--	2.9	1.0	--	--
Other West Asia	4.9	2.2	5.6	12.9	6.8	2.2	8.6	19.0
Africa	3.9	1.1	6.5	14.1	6.7	1.9	13.4	21.3
Africa, Blacks	4.7	1.2	9.8	14.9	8.9	2.8	17.8	26.4
Africa, Whites ^a	2.5	0.8	0.0	12.9	2.5	0.4	4.6	10.3
Europe/Canada	2.7	1.0	4.9	8.4	2.3	0.7	2.4	9.4
Former USSR	1.5	0.0	1.3	3.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	2.3
Other Europe, Canada ^a	3.0	1.2	6.0	11.8	2.5	0.7	3.1	14.1
Other	2.5	0.8	5.3	19.2	2.1	0.9	3.2	14.0

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 13. Father Not High School Graduate, Mother Not High School Graduate
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent with father not H.S. grad among children with:				Percent with mother not H.S. grad, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	17.8	11.6	37.1	60.6	17.9	12.5	34.5	60.1
Children in Native-Born Families	11.5	11.0	24.8	49.9	12.5	12.1	22.3	44.5
White	9.5	9.3	15.9	61.6	8.8	8.6	15.3	52.6
Black	17.2	17.2	21.6	--	21.4	21.4	13.9	20.0
Hispanic (total)	24.1	21.5	33.4	47.1	26.0	23.9	30.2	45.7
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	20.1	18.7	28.2	--	24.5	23.0	29.4	41.7
Puerto Rican, Island origin	33.8	27.3	37.7	45.1	35.9	32.6	31.8	46.2
Mexican	24.8	22.4	34.5	51.3	26.1	24.2	31.2	48.5
Other Hispanic/Latino	20.6	19.1	26.8	42.7	22.7	21.4	25.5	40.4
Asian	7.5	6.9	--	--	6.6	5.9	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	10.9	10.8	--	--	12.6	12.3	--	--
Native American	21.4	20.4	33.6	43.5	19.8	19.0	26.8	47.7
Children in Immigrant Families	38.7	16.5	40.5	61.2	38.2	16.1	37.9	61.6
Latin America and Caribbean	56.7	32.6	53.8	71.5	53.9	29.8	48.6	70.3
Mexico	66.6	47.2	60.8	75.9	64.0	43.1	54.7	75.5
Central America	54.1	28.5	49.7	71.2	52.0	25.9	48.0	69.6
Cuba	22.8	9.8	27.5	50.0	19.2	7.8	20.0	44.1
Dominican Republic	41.7	24.7	42.2	51.4	36.9	22.4	29.8	47.5
Haiti	28.4	17.1	28.5	43.2	32.4	20.3	26.2	49.2
Jamaica	18.2	17.8	--	--	17.7	17.7	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	19.5	19.0	--	--	18.9	18.5	--	--
South America	17.8	8.5	17.6	29.5	17.9	9.0	19.1	28.1
Asia	13.1	4.9	11.9	28.3	16.2	6.0	16.2	34.1
East/Southeast Asia	14.3	5.0	11.3	28.5	17.5	5.8	15.1	34.4
Japan	3.3	3.8	3.4	2.2	2.2	3.3	0.9	1.1
Korea	3.0	3.0	1.7	4.0	4.9	4.6	5.3	4.9
China	14.8	1.9	4.9	31.8	17.2	2.7	11.6	36.0
Hong Kong	11.0	1.7	--	26.7	11.4	1.5	--	27.4
Taiwan	2.1	1.5	4.8	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.5	2.3
Philippines	5.9	4.3	9.1	10.9	6.1	3.9	12.6	11.1
Hmong	36.7	--	--	50.3	46.9	--	--	63.1
Cambodia	39.8	--	--	54.4	41.0	15.9	--	60.4
Laos	37.1	17.2	--	48.0	41.5	15.1	--	57.3
Thailand	23.9	11.4	--	--	32.3	16.2	--	--
Vietnam ^a	26.8	10.5	19.8	38.7	35.2	14.0	29.4	49.8
Indochina ^a	14.5	11.8	24.2	42.9	19.4	14.8	30.5	53.4
India/Southwest Asia	10.7	4.7	12.9	27.7	13.7	6.2	18.2	32.7
India	7.0	2.7	6.2	26.6	9.3	4.1	12.1	28.9
Pakistan/Bangladesh	12.9	5.3	12.3	26.4	20.1	9.5	21.3	37.5
Afghanistan	17.6	--	--	--	21.7	--	--	--
Iran	2.0	0.4	--	--	3.3	1.9	--	--
Iraq	35.1	--	--	--	30.9	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	14.1	4.5	--	--	13.3	7.3	--	--
Other West Asia	12.8	6.4	16.8	29.1	17.5	8.7	25.5	34.9
Africa	8.7	3.8	11.7	27.8	14.4	6.7	27.6	35.6
Africa, Blacks	10.1	4.6	13.1	31.2	17.2	7.5	33.3	42.9
Africa, Whites ^a	6.2	2.4	8.8	21.7	9.0	5.4	16.1	20.2
Europe/Canada	10.6	6.4	15.8	25.3	9.1	5.2	11.6	24.8
Former USSR	10.0	3.3	6.5	19.6	9.3	2.8	6.9	18.2
Other Europe, Canada ^a	10.7	6.8	18.4	29.2	9.1	5.5	12.9	29.2
Other	9.2	6.3	14.2	37.9	8.5	5.7	12.4	36.1

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 14. Father or Mother High School Graduate or Some College
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent with father H.S. grad or some college among children with:				Percent with mother H.S. grad or some college, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	60.5	64.7	43.6	29.4	57.9	61.1	49.2	32.3
Children in Native-Born Families	67.6	67.8	56.2	70.0	62.2	62.4	59.2	48.2
White	62.7	62.8	53.5	45.5	60.9	61.0	55.8	34.3
Black	85.0	85.1	64.5	--	67.2	67.2	68.7	65.8
Hispanic (total)	74.5	75.8	56.9	74.1	63.2	64.6	60.5	50.0
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	80.2	80.6	63.7	--	65.3	66.2	59.8	56.3
Puerto Rican, Island origin	68.9	71.9	52.9	73.8	54.6	55.2	60.0	49.4
Mexican	73.7	75.1	56.5	70.1	63.8	65.1	59.8	47.4
Other Hispanic/Latino	75.4	76.1	60.5	76.8	64.3	64.9	63.6	54.3
Asian	56.4	56.4	--	--	53.1	53.6	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	78.4	78.4	--	--	74.4	74.2	--	--
Native American	75.9	76.6	60.6	67.5	69.6	70.2	66.9	47.9
Children in Immigrant Families	33.1	37.5	40.0	25.3	41.5	49.4	46.4	30.8
Latin America and Caribbean	30.4	40.4	38.9	21.2	38.4	54.4	45.0	26.3
Mexico	26.3	37.5	34.7	19.1	32.2	49.6	41.2	22.3
Central America	31.6	42.4	42.1	20.8	40.0	57.5	45.7	27.1
Cuba	44.0	49.0	55.9	26.2	54.4	58.5	66.9	37.1
Dominican Republic	31.7	36.0	45.0	24.2	53.1	59.2	61.4	46.4
Haiti	42.5	43.8	59.1	33.8	55.0	59.1	64.2	46.0
Jamaica	43.0	43.0	--	--	63.6	63.4	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	44.6	44.4	--	--	62.6	63.0	--	--
South America	47.0	42.7	58.6	45.4	56.4	54.2	57.9	58.1
Asia	34.7	31.3	39.9	37.6	41.3	38.4	47.3	42.6
East/Southeast Asia	38.1	36.0	43.9	38.2	43.1	41.0	49.6	42.7
Japan	32.8	39.1	40.0	12.8	53.1	50.6	62.2	49.6
Korea	37.7	34.8	43.4	38.2	46.9	40.8	54.1	50.4
China	25.4	16.3	22.6	36.9	30.4	21.3	31.9	40.5
Hong Kong	31.3	21.7	--	43.6	36.9	22.3	--	50.1
Taiwan	14.7	13.5	10.9	18.1	25.4	21.6	27.2	28.6
Philippines	49.1	46.0	62.7	50.1	46.0	45.3	47.3	48.5
Hmong	50.5	--	--	40.4	48.9	--	--	36.4
Cambodia	35.9	--	--	32.0	48.9	61.4	--	36.6
Laos	48.5	55.2	--	43.4	52.6	72.7	--	39.3
Thailand	41.4	45.1	--	--	50.1	62.5	--	--
Vietnam ^a	39.2	32.2	44.4	41.9	45.3	44.7	54.0	43.0
Indochina ^a	43.9	39.9	47.8	40.3	47.5	53.3	56.8	40.8
India/Southwest Asia	27.6	23.5	33.0	34.9	37.5	34.1	43.4	41.9
India	16.8	12.9	21.5	28.6	24.8	20.8	31.1	35.7
Pakistan/Bangladesh	26.9	22.7	28.1	33.0	37.7	38.0	39.8	35.3
Afghanistan	60.3	--	--	--	62.5	--	--	--
Iran	22.6	17.8	--	--	42.5	34.3	--	--
Iraq	41.4	--	--	--	50.5	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	40.0	45.7	--	--	47.3	44.6	--	--
Other West Asia	39.2	36.5	43.1	42.8	49.1	49.5	47.6	49.9
Africa	31.3	29.3	38.8	34.0	51.3	51.2	52.6	50.7
Africa, Blacks	31.9	29.1	43.4	34.0	55.8	56.6	57.3	51.3
Africa, Whites ^a	30.3	29.6	29.6	33.9	43.0	41.6	43.3	49.3
Europe/Canada	43.5	41.7	49.5	47.3	53.4	52.7	54.0	55.9
Former USSR	39.0	32.1	42.5	46.0	44.9	35.8	44.6	56.1
Other Europe, Canada ^a	44.5	42.9	51.4	48.2	55.1	54.8	56.6	55.8
Other	39.3	38.7	48.4	35.1	50.9	50.9	53.9	47.3

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a"Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 15. Father College Graduate, Mother College Graduate
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent with father college grad among children with:				Percent with mother college grad, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	28.4	31.1	19.4	9.4	24.3	26.5	16.3	7.6
Children in Native-Born Families	29.6	29.9	19.1	8.2	25.3	25.6	18.5	7.2
White	33.1	33.2	30.6	14.3	30.3	30.4	28.9	13.1
Black	14.6	14.6	13.9	--	11.5	11.4	17.4	14.3
Hispanic (total)	13.9	15.1	9.7	5.0	10.8	11.6	9.3	4.3
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	14.2	15.1	8.1	--	10.3	10.8	10.8	2.0
Puerto Rican, Island origin	11.6	15.7	9.4	4.2	9.5	12.2	8.2	4.5
Mexican	13.3	14.2	9.0	4.5	10.2	10.7	9.0	4.2
Other Hispanic/Latino	16.1	16.7	12.7	7.3	13.0	13.6	10.9	5.3
Asian	46.4	46.9	--	--	40.3	40.4	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	17.6	17.6	--	--	12.9	13.4	--	--
Native American	11.6	12.1	5.7	4.1	10.5	10.8	6.2	4.3
Children in Immigrant Families	24.3	40.6	19.5	9.5	20.4	34.5	15.7	7.6
Latin America and Caribbean	8.4	17.9	7.2	3.7	7.7	15.7	6.4	3.4
Mexico	4.1	8.4	4.5	2.3	3.7	7.3	4.1	2.2
Central America	9.1	18.7	8.2	3.9	7.9	16.6	6.3	3.3
Cuba	27.8	35.6	16.6	18.1	26.4	33.7	13.1	18.8
Dominican Republic	12.9	20.2	12.8	8.7	10.0	18.3	8.7	6.1
Haiti	16.4	25.6	12.4	6.8	12.6	20.6	9.6	4.8
Jamaica	20.6	20.9	--	--	18.7	18.8	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	20.6	21.2	--	--	18.5	18.5	--	--
South America	29.4	42.8	23.8	16.4	25.8	36.8	23.1	13.7
Asia	49.5	61.1	48.2	30.0	42.5	55.6	36.5	23.3
East/Southeast Asia	43.8	54.7	44.8	28.7	39.5	53.2	35.4	22.8
Japan	61.7	53.4	56.6	84.0	44.7	46.1	36.9	49.3
Korea	56.8	59.1	54.9	55.0	48.2	54.6	40.6	44.7
China	57.4	79.2	72.6	29.3	52.4	76.0	56.5	23.5
Hong Kong	56.6	76.1	--	27.0	51.6	76.2	--	22.5
Taiwan	82.6	84.8	84.3	78.8	72.9	77.3	71.2	69.1
Philippines	39.5	44.1	28.2	28.0	47.8	50.8	40.1	40.4
Hmong	8.5	--	--	5.2	4.2	--	--	0.5
Cambodia	15.8	--	--	3.8	10.1	22.8	--	3.0
Laos	9.0	16.6	--	4.0	5.9	12.2	--	3.4
Thailand	29.0	36.7	--	--	17.6	21.4	--	--
Vietnam ^a	29.0	51.9	35.8	13.3	19.5	41.3	16.6	7.2
Indochina ^a	35.9	41.5	28.0	10.6	33.1	31.9	12.7	5.8
India/Southwest Asia	60.7	70.9	54.2	35.0	48.8	59.7	38.4	25.4
India	75.7	84.0	72.3	43.5	65.9	75.2	56.8	35.4
Pakistan/Bangladesh	59.3	71.0	59.5	38.9	42.2	52.5	38.9	27.2
Afghanistan	20.7	--	--	--	15.8	--	--	--
Iran	74.0	80.6	--	--	54.2	63.8	--	--
Iraq	21.2	--	--	--	18.6	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	43.9	47.8	--	--	39.4	48.0	--	--
Other West Asia	46.6	55.8	40.1	24.8	33.4	41.8	26.9	15.2
Africa	55.9	62.9	49.5	30.0	34.3	42.1	19.8	13.7
Africa, Blacks	52.6	61.2	43.4	24.0	27.0	35.9	9.4	5.8
Africa, Whites ^a	61.5	65.8	61.5	41.1	48.0	53.0	40.6	30.5
Europe/Canada	43.0	48.8	34.7	23.3	37.5	42.2	34.4	19.3
Former USSR	48.0	61.4	51.0	30.5	45.8	61.4	48.4	25.7
Other Europe, Canada ^a	41.9	47.3	30.2	18.4	35.8	39.7	30.5	15.0
Other	48.3	51.9	37.3	20.2	40.6	43.4	33.7	16.6

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 16. Father Works Full-Time, Mother Works Full-Time
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent with father works full-time among children with:				Percent with mother works full-time , among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	79.2	81.6	70.9	63.1	32.6	34.2	26.5	21.4
Children in Native-Born Families	81.7	82.0	73.0	59.7	33.9	34.1	30.8	24.7
White	84.7	84.7	81.9	68.7	32.2	32.3	29.7	20.2
Black	67.2	67.3	64.5	--	41.4	41.4	40.7	42.5
Hispanic (total)	72.7	74.4	67.6	57.3	34.1	35.3	30.6	23.5
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	73.3	74.7	64.6	--	36.3	37.4	32.5	22.5
Puerto Rican, Island origin	63.7	69.3	63.6	49.4	26.7	30.6	25.7	19.2
Mexican	73.3	74.4	68.5	61.7	34.4	35.2	31.9	25.1
Other Hispanic/Latino	74.7	75.5	72.6	61.6	35.0	35.5	33.6	27.9
Asian	79.6	80.0	--	--	36.9	37.2	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	67.8	69.0	--	--	33.1	33.1	--	--
Native American	64.9	65.9	54.8	44.0	31.8	32.1	28.9	24.1
Children in Immigrant Families	70.9	78.5	70.3	63.3	27.7	35.1	25.3	21.0
Latin America and Caribbean	67.4	74.3	68.7	62.9	25.2	35.8	24.7	19.1
Mexico	65.6	71.6	68.2	62.3	20.6	30.0	22.2	16.5
Central America	69.8	74.4	71.9	66.0	29.7	35.9	27.4	26.9
Cuba	77.6	85.3	73.4	62.8	38.6	43.1	46.0	23.8
Dominican Republic	62.2	67.7	58.7	61.2	29.6	40.0	28.9	24.3
Haiti	66.1	69.1	57.2	67.9	46.1	48.6	47.2	42.8
Jamaica	72.1	71.6	--	--	51.1	50.8	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	77.0	77.9	--	--	43.6	44.0	--	--
South America	74.6	83.2	74.3	64.0	31.0	35.1	29.3	26.9
Asia	75.6	81.3	74.8	66.1	33.3	38.0	26.5	29.3
East/Southeast Asia	75.3	81.8	75.5	66.5	38.8	45.2	32.8	32.9
Japan	79.0	85.1	76.9	68.6	15.9	21.8	12.6	6.8
Korea	74.1	83.5	79.0	59.6	25.1	33.5	20.1	17.5
China	77.3	84.8	78.2	69.1	41.8	49.5	32.8	36.0
Hong Kong	79.2	84.9	--	73.8	43.0	46.7	--	39.8
Taiwan	82.3	86.1	79.1	79.7	37.5	42.3	32.6	35.0
Philippines	77.1	78.9	75.6	68.2	49.1	50.9	44.0	45.7
Hmong	63.5	--	--	59.1	37.5	--	--	31.6
Cambodia	63.6	--	--	56.1	40.2	44.7	--	38.0
Laos	67.5	71.5	--	65.7	38.7	49.6	--	36.1
Thailand	69.3	77.8	--	--	35.5	48.7	--	--
Vietnam ^a	74.4	85.1	74.9	68.0	38.8	44.2	37.4	35.9
Indochina ^a	81.6	81.1	71.8	64.8	34.7	45.7	35.3	35.0
India/Southwest Asia	76.1	80.5	73.4	64.9	21.9	26.1	15.7	15.2
India	80.3	82.2	80.5	72.1	29.7	31.8	22.8	27.3
Pakistan/Bangladesh	69.7	71.5	73.6	62.7	15.2	21.3	13.3	6.5
Afghanistan	70.7	--	--	--	18.5	--	--	--
Iran	82.0	85.9	--	--	22.8	27.1	--	--
Iraq	68.1	--	--	--	16.2	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	75.2	82.3	--	--	19.8	23.8	--	--
Other West Asia	73.2	79.2	69.3	58.1	14.7	17.6	10.7	11.0
Africa	70.1	73.9	65.9	57.1	33.8	38.7	24.0	21.5
Africa, Blacks	66.4	70.9	60.3	52.7	38.5	45.5	26.6	20.6
Africa, Whites ^a	76.7	79.0	76.9	65.2	25.0	26.5	18.8	23.3
Europe/Canada	78.3	83.1	73.3	60.5	28.2	29.8	26.6	22.1
Former USSR	69.2	80.9	73.5	53.4	28.8	37.4	30.1	17.6
Other Europe, Canada ^a	80.1	83.4	73.3	65.3	28.0	28.8	25.7	25.1
Other	80.4	82.6	70.0	67.7	29.6	30.1	24.7	29.1

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 17. Father Works Part-Time, Mother Works Part-Time
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent with father works part-time among children with:				Percent with mother works part-time , among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	16.2	14.5	22.5	28.1	35.3	36.5	29.2	26.6
Children in Native-Born Families	14.4	14.2	19.5	25.5	37.1	37.2	33.9	31.6
White	12.6	12.6	14.1	23.5	37.4	37.5	33.6	25.7
Black	21.8	21.8	23.3	--	36.7	36.7	36.5	34.3
Hispanic (total)	20.3	19.6	22.8	25.3	35.7	36.1	33.9	32.9
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	17.6	17.3	22.2	--	33.9	34.1	34.6	31.7
Puerto Rican, Island origin	22.8	20.3	21.2	31.2	31.7	32.2	31.3	31.0
Mexican	20.6	20.1	24.3	22.6	36.4	36.8	34.3	32.1
Other Hispanic/Latino	19.7	19.3	21.5	24.9	36.6	36.4	36.5	38.9
Asian	16.1	15.8	--	--	34.8	34.7	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	24.3	23.2	--	--	34.6	33.7	--	--
Native American	26.5	26.0	33.2	33.7	38.7	39.2	29.8	29.6
Children in Immigrant Families	22.6	16.9	23.3	28.3	28.1	30.1	27.8	26.2
Latin America and Caribbean	25.7	20.0	24.8	29.4	27.8	29.4	28.8	26.6
Mexico	27.5	22.3	25.7	30.2	26.9	29.4	28.1	25.5
Central America	24.1	21.2	22.6	26.4	31.9	33.2	33.1	30.6
Cuba	15.6	10.1	21.2	24.4	26.4	24.6	26.2	30.7
Dominican Republic	26.3	22.2	27.9	27.7	28.9	27.7	28.6	29.7
Haiti	22.9	23.0	23.2	22.7	29.4	30.2	27.6	29.3
Jamaica	19.2	19.7	--	--	31.1	31.2	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	16.3	15.3	--	--	25.0	24.5	--	--
South America	20.6	14.9	19.5	28.5	29.1	29.5	30.1	28.0
Asia	18.0	14.4	19.4	23.2	25.9	27.5	23.7	24.6
East/Southeast Asia	17.9	13.6	19.1	23.0	26.9	28.0	25.8	25.8
Japan	17.6	13.0	19.2	25.3	21.2	28.9	16.4	10.0
Korea	18.7	13.1	16.5	26.8	24.2	27.4	21.7	21.7
China	17.4	10.9	17.1	24.3	30.3	31.8	25.6	30.2
Hong Kong	18.3	12.6	--	22.9	25.3	23.5	--	23.9
Taiwan	14.1	10.7	19.8	14.7	19.5	23.1	15.3	18.1
Philippines	17.4	15.2	21.0	25.2	29.3	28.0	30.9	34.8
Hmong	20.7	--	--	20.8	23.7	--	--	20.7
Cambodia	18.9	--	--	19.5	23.0	24.1	--	20.9
Laos	21.2	20.7	--	19.4	31.4	33.8	--	27.4
Thailand	14.7	16.2	--	--	30.9	29.6	--	--
Vietnam ^a	18.4	10.8	17.4	23.2	26.2	25.5	23.3	27.4
Indochina ^a	12.5	13.9	18.5	21.6	32.1	27.4	27.6	26.1
India/Southwest Asia	18.2	15.7	20.1	24.1	24.0	26.6	19.9	20.1
India	16.2	15.0	14.9	22.8	25.2	26.1	21.6	25.1
Pakistan/Bangladesh	24.6	22.4	23.3	29.7	16.9	21.8	11.4	13.7
Afghanistan	24.7	--	--	--	27.8	--	--	--
Iran	15.1	12.6	--	--	30.5	29.5	--	--
Iraq	17.2	--	--	--	27.2	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	17.5	14.5	--	--	26.6	26.8	--	--
Other West Asia	18.2	15.2	21.3	23.9	22.3	26.9	15.7	16.4
Africa	24.0	21.9	28.0	29.8	30.8	32.5	30.1	24.1
Africa, Blacks	26.5	23.9	31.3	32.8	32.0	33.3	32.8	25.9
Africa, Whites ^a	19.7	18.4	21.3	24.4	28.5	30.9	24.7	20.1
Europe/Canada	16.9	13.7	20.6	28.4	32.2	33.9	30.1	25.9
Former USSR	22.1	15.3	18.1	31.9	31.7	35.9	32.8	26.2
Other Europe, Canada ^a	15.9	13.5	21.3	26.1	32.3	33.7	29.4	25.8
Other	15.1	13.9	22.3	19.9	32.4	33.2	31.3	23.9

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a"Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 18. Father No Work, Mother No Work
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent with father no work among children with:				Percent with mother no work, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	4.5	3.9	6.6	8.8	32.1	29.3	44.4	52.0
Children in Native-Born Families	4.0	3.8	7.5	14.8	28.9	28.7	35.3	43.7
White	2.7	2.7	4.0	7.8	30.3	30.2	36.7	54.2
Black	10.9	10.9	12.2	--	21.9	21.9	22.9	23.3
Hispanic (total)	7.0	6.0	9.7	17.4	30.3	28.6	35.5	43.6
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	9.1	7.9	13.1	--	29.8	28.5	33.0	45.9
Puerto Rican, Island origin	13.5	10.4	15.1	19.4	41.5	37.1	43.0	49.8
Mexican	6.1	5.5	7.2	15.7	29.2	28.0	33.9	42.8
Other Hispanic/Latino	5.6	5.3	5.9	13.6	28.4	28.0	29.8	33.2
Asian	4.3	4.2	--	--	28.3	28.1	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	7.9	7.7	--	--	32.3	33.2	--	--
Native American	8.6	8.1	12.1	22.3	29.5	28.7	41.2	46.3
Children in Immigrant Families	6.5	4.6	6.4	8.5	44.2	34.8	46.9	52.8
Latin America and Caribbean	6.9	5.7	6.6	7.7	46.9	34.8	46.4	54.3
Mexico	6.9	6.1	6.1	7.5	52.5	40.6	49.7	58.0
Central America	6.2	4.3	5.5	7.5	38.4	30.9	39.5	42.5
Cuba	6.8	4.7	5.3	12.8	35.0	32.3	27.8	45.5
Dominican Republic	11.5	10.0	13.4	11.1	41.5	32.3	42.5	46.0
Haiti	10.9	7.9	19.6	9.3	24.5	21.3	25.2	27.9
Jamaica	8.7	8.7	--	--	17.8	18.0	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	6.8	6.8	--	--	31.3	31.4	--	--
South America	4.8	1.9	6.2	7.5	39.9	35.4	40.6	45.1
Asia	6.5	4.3	5.8	10.7	40.8	34.5	49.8	46.1
East/Southeast Asia	6.8	4.6	5.4	10.6	34.4	26.8	41.4	41.2
Japan	3.4	1.9	3.9	6.1	62.9	49.3	71.0	83.2
Korea	7.2	3.4	4.5	13.6	50.7	39.1	58.3	60.8
China	5.3	4.3	4.7	6.6	27.8	18.7	41.6	33.8
Hong Kong	2.5	2.5	--	3.2	31.7	29.7	--	36.3
Taiwan	3.6	3.2	1.1	5.6	43.0	34.6	52.1	47.0
Philippines	5.5	5.9	3.4	6.6	21.5	21.1	25.1	19.5
Hmong	15.7	--	--	20.1	38.8	--	--	47.6
Cambodia	17.5	--	--	24.4	36.8	31.3	--	41.2
Laos	11.3	7.7	--	14.9	29.9	16.7	--	36.5
Thailand	16.0	6.0	--	--	33.6	21.7	--	--
Vietnam ^a	7.2	4.1	7.7	8.8	35.1	30.3	39.3	36.7
Indochina ^a	5.9	5.0	9.6	13.6	33.2	26.9	37.1	38.9
India/Southwest Asia	5.7	3.8	6.5	11.1	54.1	47.3	64.4	64.7
India	3.5	2.9	4.5	5.0	45.1	42.0	55.6	47.6
Pakistan/Bangladesh	5.7	6.1	3.1	7.6	67.9	56.9	75.3	79.8
Afghanistan	4.5	--	--	--	53.8	--	--	--
Iran	2.9	1.6	--	--	46.7	43.4	--	--
Iraq	14.7	--	--	--	56.6	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	7.4	3.2	--	--	53.5	49.4	--	--
Other West Asia	8.6	5.6	9.4	18.0	63.0	55.6	73.6	72.5
Africa	5.8	4.2	6.2	13.1	35.4	28.9	45.9	54.5
Africa, Blacks	7.1	5.1	8.3	14.5	29.5	21.2	40.6	53.5
Africa, Whites ^a	3.6	2.6	1.8	10.5	46.5	42.5	56.5	56.6
Europe/Canada	4.8	3.2	6.1	11.1	39.7	36.3	43.3	52.0
Former USSR	8.7	3.8	8.4	14.7	39.5	26.7	37.1	56.2
Other Europe, Canada ^a	4.0	3.1	5.4	8.6	39.7	37.5	44.9	49.2
Other	4.5	3.5	7.8	12.4	38.1	36.6	44.0	47.0

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

Table 19. Other Adult Worker in the Home, Three or more Adult Workers in the Home Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin

	Percent with other adult worker in the home among children with:				Percent with three or more adult workers in the home, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	11.4	9.7	15.1	25.4	6.7	5.4	10.5	17.1
Children in Native-Born Families	9.3	9.3	7.0	16.6	5.1	5.0	5.1	8.9
White	7.5	7.5	5.0	12.4	4.1	4.1	3.4	6.9
Black	13.1	13.1	7.1	18.1	6.1	6.2	3.6	6.6
Hispanic (total)	15.8	16.1	9.1	17.3	9.5	9.7	7.0	9.2
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	12.6	13.1	4.3	12.1	6.0	6.2	4.1	5.4
Puerto Rican, Island origin	9.9	11.3	8.5	8.2	6.1	6.7	7.1	4.0
Mexican	17.7	17.8	9.6	23.8	11.2	11.4	7.4	12.4
Other Hispanic/Latino	15.3	15.2	11.0	20.9	8.8	8.6	7.1	12.6
Asian	16.3	16.1	--	--	10.8	10.5	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	22.8	23.6	--	--	10.1	10.3	--	--
Native American	13.1	13.3	4.2	18.0	8.2	8.2	4.1	12.7
Children in Immigrant Families	19.4	13.6	17.4	26.3	13.2	9.1	12.0	18.0
Latin America and Caribbean	24.6	19.1	20.9	29.3	16.7	12.9	14.3	19.8
Mexico	26.4	21.8	21.6	29.9	17.9	15.0	14.7	20.1
Central America	27.8	22.8	22.8	32.8	19.3	14.5	16.2	23.5
Cuba	13.0	10.8	14.3	16.7	8.7	7.6	10.1	10.2
Dominican Republic	17.8	17.1	15.4	19.2	11.1	11.8	10.2	11.1
Haiti	17.0	16.9	16.0	17.5	11.0	10.9	12.5	10.5
Jamaica	17.3	17.2	--	--	10.6	10.4	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	16.9	16.7	--	--	10.9	10.8	--	--
South America	18.5	11.9	18.2	26.6	12.7	8.5	12.0	18.2
Asia	13.9	12.3	11.4	18.1	10.1	8.7	8.3	13.5
East/Southeast Asia	15.4	13.7	12.0	19.3	11.9	10.4	9.8	15.0
Japan	4.9	6.0	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0
Korea	7.7	7.9	6.3	8.2	3.6	3.0	4.5	4.0
China	13.6	9.0	6.7	21.1	9.5	4.5	6.4	16.3
Hong Kong	11.9	5.7	--	20.5	9.6	4.6	--	18.0
Taiwan	5.8	5.8	2.1	8.0	4.6	4.7	1.4	6.3
Philippines	20.5	18.6	18.1	33.8	17.2	15.9	15.6	26.2
Hmong	15.4	--	--	17.5	12.0	--	--	13.1
Cambodia	18.8	15.0	--	21.4	13.6	8.7	--	17.4
Laos	23.2	29.6	--	19.8	18.3	22.8	--	15.3
Thailand	17.3	18.9	--	--	15.7	16.8	--	--
Vietnam ^a	19.5	14.7	16.2	23.2	15.5	11.8	13.4	18.3
Indochina ^a	9.8	17.4	16.5	21.4	7.8	14.0	13.3	17.0
India/Southwest Asia	10.7	10.0	10.3	13.2	6.2	5.8	5.7	8.1
India	12.9	12.1	12.1	17.0	8.8	7.8	8.1	13.7
Pakistan/Bangladesh	16.6	17.1	15.3	17.2	8.0	11.1	6.4	4.2
Afghanistan	8.9	--	--	--	6.6	--	--	--
Iran	8.6	7.8	--	--	4.4	2.9	--	--
Iraq	8.6	--	--	--	4.5	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	3.2	2.9	--	--	1.5	1.3	--	--
Other West Asia	6.7	5.9	8.6	6.6	3.3	2.3	4.1	5.3
Africa	9.2	9.9	7.4	8.2	4.9	5.5	4.7	2.7
Africa, Blacks	10.9	11.8	9.0	9.2	6.0	6.8	6.4	2.6
Africa, Whites ^a	6.0	6.4	4.1	6.0	2.8	3.1	1.2	3.0
Europe/Canada	6.9	5.9	8.0	10.6	4.4	3.8	5.1	6.9
Former USSR	8.9	8.5	9.9	8.9	5.2	5.1	6.6	4.7
Other Europe, Canada ^a	6.5	5.6	7.5	11.7	4.3	3.6	4.7	8.4
Other	7.1	6.3	5.0	18.3	4.8	3.9	4.5	14.9

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

Table 20. Father Earns Below 100% of Minimum Wage, Mother Earns Below 100% of Minimum Wage

Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin

	Percent with father below 100% of minimum wage among children with:				Percent with mother below 100% of minimum wage, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	4.5	3.8	6.5	9.6	13.1	12.5	15.6	19.5
Children in Native-Born Families	3.9	3.8	6.9	10.5	13.0	12.9	15.2	16.6
White	3.2	3.2	5.1	12.6	11.6	11.6	12.7	12.7
Black	7.2	7.2	8.0	--	16.6	16.6	18.7	18.7
Hispanic (total)	6.2	5.8	8.4	10.1	16.0	15.8	17.3	17.2
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	7.2	7.2	8.3	--	13.7	13.7	18.6	--
Puerto Rican, Island origin	6.3	4.3	8.7	8.4	16.7	15.7	18.9	17.3
Mexican	6.2	5.6	8.7	12.2	15.9	15.8	17.0	17.4
Other Hispanic/Latino	6.0	5.8	7.1	9.2	17.1	17.0	15.4	20.7
Asian	2.7	2.6	--	--	7.9	7.9	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	7.5	7.8	--	--	9.5	9.9	--	--
Native American	8.2	8.0	9.3	--	19.2	19.4	12.5	--
Children in Immigrant Families	6.7	4.2	6.4	9.5	13.8	8.9	15.7	19.9
Latin America and Caribbean	8.1	5.7	7.2	9.9	17.8	12.2	17.8	22.4
Mexico	9.3	7.5	8.0	10.4	20.8	16.3	19.3	23.9
Central America	6.1	4.0	5.1	7.9	16.9	11.1	17.8	20.7
Cuba	4.6	3.7	3.7	7.8	10.6	8.5	11.1	16.1
Dominican Republic	8.7	6.9	8.7	9.8	17.3	12.8	18.1	20.0
Haiti	4.3	3.1	5.8	5.1	11.2	8.3	12.0	14.5
Jamaica	4.7	4.9	--	--	8.3	8.4	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	4.4	4.2	--	--	8.3	8.0	--	--
South America	4.9	2.7	3.6	8.8	11.2	7.5	10.9	16.9
Asia	5.1	3.3	5.3	8.3	8.4	5.9	12.0	11.7
East/Southeast Asia	4.9	3.0	3.7	8.1	8.2	5.5	10.7	11.8
Japan	4.3	4.9	5.8	1.3	7.5	7.3	--	--
Korea	3.8	3.0	1.5	6.4	8.8	9.3	8.6	8.0
China	8.6	1.9	5.5	17.0	9.7	4.8	10.8	16.5
Hong Kong	3.9	3.2	--	6.3	4.7	2.9	--	7.9
Taiwan	2.3	2.5	1.6	2.4	7.3	4.7	--	9.2
Philippines	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.4	5.3	4.0	9.8	7.7
Hmong	4.8	--	--	7.2	12.6	--	--	--
Cambodia	4.4	--	--	2.9	8.2	--	--	5.9
Laos	6.7	3.7	--	9.5	10.0	5.9	--	15.0
Thailand	2.4	4.6	--	--	8.3	--	--	--
Vietnam ^a	6.9	4.4	8.1	8.1	11.4	7.1	15.2	13.2
Indochina ^a	2.7	4.3	5.8	7.4	3.0	7.3	13.5	12.2
India/Southwest Asia	5.6	3.8	8.1	8.8	8.9	6.9	15.6	11.1
India	3.7	2.9	4.6	6.4	7.0	5.2	13.0	10.0
Pakistan/Bangladesh	7.1	3.9	6.8	13.2	15.0	10.5	--	--
Afghanistan	5.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iran	4.2	3.4	--	--	5.0	5.4	--	--
Iraq	8.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	5.4	4.8	--	--	12.1	8.3	--	--
Other West Asia	7.7	4.6	14.3	9.0	9.2	8.2	--	--
Africa	4.6	3.6	5.0	8.8	7.3	5.4	9.9	17.4
Africa, Blacks	4.2	3.7	4.5	6.4	7.0	4.7	12.1	17.1
Africa, Whites ^a	5.1	3.5	--	--	8.1	7.1	--	--
Europe/Canada	3.8	3.1	3.3	7.7	8.1	7.0	9.4	13.6
Former USSR	7.1	4.4	4.9	11.8	10.6	7.6	11.5	16.2
Other Europe, Canada ^a	3.1	2.9	2.8	5.2	7.6	6.9	8.7	12.0
Other	2.8	2.2	6.2	7.2	8.7	8.1	12.3	--

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

Table 21. Father Earns 100% to Below 200% of Minimum Wage, Mother Earns 100% to Below 200% of Minimum Wage

Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin

	Percent with father 100% to below 200% of minimum wage among children with:				Percent with mother 100% to below 200% of minimum wage, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	19.6	17.0	27.9	38.3	34.0	32.8	38.9	48.2
Children in Native-Born Families	17.2	17.0	25.2	32.3	33.5	33.4	34.9	46.4
White	15.1	15.1	19.2	20.1	31.3	31.3	30.0	40.2
Black	26.9	27.0	22.1	--	39.3	39.3	31.5	44.2
Hispanic (total)	26.6	25.3	31.5	38.2	38.5	37.8	40.0	48.0
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	22.2	21.8	25.7	--	35.9	35.4	35.9	--
Puerto Rican, Island origin	30.4	27.7	31.1	36.9	40.6	37.1	39.5	51.1
Mexican	27.5	26.5	32.7	38.7	39.5	38.8	41.6	50.5
Other Hispanic/Latino	24.9	23.7	31.4	41.6	37.1	36.8	38.6	40.2
Asian	11.5	11.2	--	--	24.2	24.0	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	20.0	20.7	--	--	40.4	40.8	--	--
Native American	28.5	28.0	37.9	--	40.9	40.6	41.4	--
Children in Immigrant Families	27.6	16.9	28.7	38.7	36.8	27.6	40.3	48.4
Latin America and Caribbean	35.7	25.4	33.5	42.7	44.7	35.5	45.0	52.3
Mexico	39.5	32.2	35.6	43.9	49.1	42.4	47.7	53.3
Central America	33.9	25.7	31.7	39.9	44.8	37.3	42.4	51.2
Cuba	21.7	11.2	29.5	42.1	35.3	26.7	37.0	57.1
Dominican Republic	29.7	19.2	25.6	38.3	41.9	34.6	40.6	47.4
Haiti	31.1	18.5	34.3	46.1	38.7	31.3	35.5	49.5
Jamaica	18.2	17.9	--	--	28.9	28.2	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	21.9	21.9	--	--	27.4	27.4	--	--
South America	21.8	13.6	21.8	32.6	34.8	25.3	36.9	47.4
Asia	15.9	10.7	18.5	23.8	26.1	20.6	31.2	34.9
East/Southeast Asia	16.4	10.8	18.5	23.3	26.7	20.5	31.8	34.6
Japan	9.3	6.9	18.0	5.4	32.8	28.0	--	--
Korea	14.1	8.1	16.5	20.9	23.4	20.9	30.7	23.7
China	14.8	6.5	12.6	24.5	18.1	10.5	14.8	30.1
Hong Kong	13.4	7.2	--	19.9	17.8	13.5	--	22.1
Taiwan	6.6	5.9	5.8	8.0	12.0	14.0	--	11.3
Philippines	15.5	13.5	18.6	23.5	25.6	23.3	32.6	30.5
Hmong	39.5	--	--	39.1	48.6	--	--	--
Cambodia	26.0	--	--	28.1	36.5	--	--	39.6
Laos	29.0	18.8	--	34.1	37.9	28.1	--	42.8
Thailand	24.5	17.4	--	--	38.3	--	--	--
Vietnam ^a	17.9	11.0	16.7	22.5	33.1	19.1	36.0	41.7
Indochina ^a	15.4	14.4	25.0	27.2	22.8	24.5	40.6	42.8
India/Southwest Asia	14.9	10.6	18.6	25.6	24.4	20.7	29.5	36.4
India	10.0	6.7	13.0	21.2	22.5	19.0	23.7	37.8
Pakistan/Bangladesh	24.5	18.2	29.6	30.3	27.2	22.5	--	--
Afghanistan	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iran	8.8	7.3	--	--	19.3	16.1	--	--
Iraq	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	15.4	14.4	--	--	16.6	12.4	--	--
Other West Asia	15.6	12.4	18.1	23.8	30.9	27.7	--	--
Africa	20.3	14.7	30.6	37.0	28.8	25.4	38.7	41.2
Africa, Blacks	23.2	16.9	34.5	42.1	31.1	27.4	40.3	46.5
Africa, Whites ^a	15.3	11.2	--	--	23.0	20.4	--	--
Europe/Canada	14.3	11.0	17.6	27.9	24.8	21.3	26.8	43.1
Former USSR	15.9	6.3	14.6	29.7	22.4	15.8	23.4	35.4
Other Europe, Canada ^a	14.0	11.5	18.4	26.8	25.3	22.2	27.9	47.5
Other	12.6	11.7	12.6	25.1	24.2	23.0	22.5	--

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 22. Father Earns Below 200% of Minimum Wage, Mother Earns Below 200% of Minimum Wage
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent with father earning below 200% of minimum wage among children with:				Percent with mother earning below 200% of minimum wage, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	24.1	20.8	34.4	47.9	47.1	45.3	54.5	67.7
Children in Native-Born Families	21.1	20.8	32.1	42.8	46.5	46.3	50.1	63.0
White	18.3	18.3	24.3	32.7	42.9	42.9	42.7	52.9
Black	34.1	34.2	30.1	--	55.9	55.9	50.2	62.9
Hispanic (total)	32.8	31.1	39.9	48.3	54.5	53.6	57.3	65.2
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	29.4	29.0	34.0	--	49.6	49.1	54.5	--
Puerto Rican, Island origin	36.7	32.0	39.8	45.3	57.3	52.8	58.4	68.4
Mexican	33.7	32.1	41.4	50.9	55.4	54.6	58.6	67.9
Other Hispanic/Latino	30.9	29.5	38.5	50.8	54.2	53.8	54.0	60.9
Asian	14.2	13.8	--	--	32.1	31.9	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	27.5	28.5	--	--	49.9	50.7	--	--
Native American	36.7	36.0	47.2	--	60.1	60.0	53.9	--
Children in Immigrant Families	34.3	21.1	35.1	48.2	50.6	36.5	56.0	68.3
Latin America and Caribbean	43.8	31.1	40.7	52.6	62.5	47.7	62.8	74.7
Mexico	48.8	39.7	43.6	54.3	69.9	58.7	67.0	77.2
Central America	40.0	29.7	36.8	47.8	61.7	48.4	60.2	71.9
Cuba	26.3	14.9	33.2	49.9	45.9	35.2	48.1	73.2
Dominican Republic	38.4	26.1	34.3	48.1	59.2	47.4	58.7	67.4
Haiti	35.4	21.6	40.1	51.2	49.9	39.6	47.5	64.0
Jamaica	22.9	22.8	--	--	37.2	36.6	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	26.3	26.1	--	--	35.7	35.4	--	--
South America	26.7	16.3	25.4	41.4	46.0	32.8	47.8	64.3
Asia	21.0	14.0	23.8	32.1	34.5	26.5	43.2	46.6
East/Southeast Asia	21.3	13.8	22.2	31.4	34.9	26.0	42.5	46.4
Japan	13.6	11.8	23.8	6.7	40.3	35.3	--	--
Korea	17.9	11.1	18.0	27.3	32.2	30.2	39.3	31.7
China	23.4	8.4	18.1	41.5	27.8	15.3	25.6	46.6
Hong Kong	17.3	10.4	--	26.2	22.5	16.4	--	30.0
Taiwan	8.9	8.4	7.4	10.4	19.3	18.7	--	20.5
Philippines	17.9	16.0	20.4	25.9	30.9	27.3	42.4	38.2
Hmong	44.3	--	--	46.3	61.2	--	--	--
Cambodia	30.4	--	--	31.0	44.7	--	--	45.5
Laos	35.7	22.5	--	43.6	47.9	34.0	--	57.8
Thailand	26.9	22.0	--	--	46.6	--	--	--
Vietnam ^a	24.8	15.4	24.8	30.6	44.5	26.2	51.2	54.9
Indochina ^a	18.1	18.7	30.8	34.6	25.8	31.8	54.1	55.0
India/Southwest Asia	20.5	14.4	26.7	34.4	33.3	27.6	45.1	47.5
India	13.7	9.6	17.6	27.6	29.5	24.2	36.7	47.8
Pakistan/Bangladesh	31.6	22.1	36.4	43.5	42.2	33.0	--	--
Afghanistan	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iran	13.0	10.7	--	--	24.3	21.5	--	--
Iraq	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	20.8	19.2	--	--	28.7	20.7	--	--
Other West Asia	23.3	17.0	32.4	32.8	40.1	35.9	--	--
Africa	24.9	18.3	35.6	45.8	36.1	30.8	48.6	58.6
Africa, Blacks	27.4	20.6	39.0	48.5	38.1	32.1	52.4	63.6
Africa, Whites ^a	20.4	14.7	--	--	31.1	27.5	--	--
Europe/Canada	18.1	14.1	20.9	35.6	32.9	28.3	36.2	56.7
Former USSR	23.0	10.7	19.5	41.5	33.0	23.4	34.9	51.6
Other Europe, Canada ^a	17.1	14.4	21.2	32.0	32.9	29.1	36.6	59.5
Other	15.4	13.9	18.8	32.3	32.9	31.1	34.8	--

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a"Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 23. Percent in Official Poverty, and Deep Poverty
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent in official poverty (below 100% of threshold) among children with:				Percent in deep poverty (below 50% of threshold), among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	16.3	14.3	18.0	33.4	7.1	6.5	6.4	13.0
Children in Native-Born Families	14.9	14.6	15.7	41.5	6.8	6.6	6.6	22.4
White	9.1	9.0	11.0	32.9	3.5	3.5	4.9	16.6
Black	34.1	34.1	16.6	38.5	18.3	18.3	7.9	22.1
Hispanic (total)	24.5	23.0	19.3	43.9	11.4	10.5	7.8	23.7
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	29.7	28.4	21.4	55.3	15.9	14.8	9.5	36.3
Puerto Rican, Island origin	35.8	31.5	25.9	51.7	18.6	16.1	10.0	29.7
Mexican	22.3	21.5	16.9	38.0	9.6	9.1	6.7	19.2
Other Hispanic/Latino	22.4	21.8	14.7	38.5	10.3	10.1	6.2	17.5
Asian	8.8	8.4	--	--	3.3	3.0	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	18.5	18.0	--	--	6.1	5.1	--	--
Native American	26.5	25.8	29.2	49.4	12.0	11.5	12.3	28.5
Children in Immigrant Families	21.5	12.1	18.7	32.6	8.1	5.2	6.3	12.0
Latin America and Caribbean	27.5	18.5	21.6	35.1	10.0	7.9	6.6	12.6
Mexico	31.2	23.9	23.9	36.6	10.7	9.4	7.1	12.5
Central America	22.7	15.6	17.3	29.3	8.3	6.1	5.2	10.8
Cuba	13.9	6.7	8.9	32.7	6.2	2.6	2.7	15.9
Dominican Republic	32.0	24.4	20.2	40.8	15.5	14.0	6.1	20.1
Haiti	22.4	17.2	21.4	28.9	10.0	6.3	10.4	14.1
Jamaica	13.8	13.9	--	--	7.0	7.0	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	15.2	14.4	--	--	8.4	8.3	--	--
South America	14.5	8.1	11.3	24.1	6.4	4.0	4.5	10.3
Asia	12.5	6.9	12.8	22.0	5.2	2.9	5.7	8.7
East/Southeast Asia	11.4	5.4	10.1	20.3	4.6	2.5	4.1	7.6
Japan	6.5	5.0	8.8	7.5	3.9	3.3	4.9	4.5
Korea	10.7	4.7	8.6	19.5	6.7	3.5	4.3	12.3
China	10.3	2.5	9.8	19.5	2.4	0.7	4.8	3.5
Hong Kong	4.6	1.7	--	10.4	1.7	1.1	--	3.6
Taiwan	4.9	2.2	1.4	9.7	1.9	1.1	0.0	3.9
Philippines	5.1	4.5	4.7	8.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.5
Hmong	32.8	--	--	39.7	13.4	--	--	17.1
Cambodia	26.4	18.5	--	32.6	11.7	10.2	--	12.2
Laos	23.2	12.9	--	30.6	7.5	4.2	--	8.8
Thailand	18.7	7.0	--	--	8.4	1.1	--	--
Vietnam ^a	16.2	9.5	16.2	20.2	6.1	4.6	3.5	7.8
Indochina ^a	11.9	10.8	18.1	25.9	4.7	4.6	6.5	10.0
India/Southwest Asia	14.7	9.3	17.6	28.5	6.3	3.6	8.4	12.7
India	6.4	4.6	10.0	10.9	2.8	2.1	3.8	4.8
Pakistan/Bangladesh	23.3	17.3	20.6	36.4	7.7	4.0	8.3	13.8
Afghanistan	22.4	--	--	--	6.5	--	--	--
Iran	7.8	5.2	--	--	4.4	3.1	--	--
Iraq	29.0	--	--	--	13.1	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	20.9	12.0	--	--	11.6	5.7	--	--
Other West Asia	20.4	14.9	23.5	34.3	9.1	5.9	12.2	15.5
Africa	16.4	10.2	18.7	40.6	8.3	5.0	9.7	21.1
Africa, Blacks	19.3	11.9	24.3	44.5	9.5	5.2	13.3	23.2
Africa, Whites ^a	10.8	6.9	7.6	32.3	6.1	4.6	2.4	16.4
Europe/Canada	10.6	7.0	9.6	27.3	4.6	3.0	3.6	12.3
Former USSR	18.2	6.3	8.1	36.5	7.3	3.3	1.2	14.6
Other Europe, Canada ^a	9.0	7.0	10.0	21.3	4.1	3.0	4.2	10.8
Other	8.9	6.5	16.5	26.3	3.6	2.1	7.2	15.0

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 24. Near Official Poverty, Baseline Basic Budget Poverty
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent in near official poverty (below 200% of threshold) among children with:				Percent in Baseline basic budget poverty (based on food, housing, other necessities & transportation), among other children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	38.7	34.9	47.8	69.2	21.8	18.4	28.4	49.7
Children in Native-Born Families	35.8	35.3	41.5	71.3	18.7	18.3	21.7	51.7
White	27.8	27.6	29.9	63.9	11.7	11.6	14.8	43.4
Black	60.4	60.5	43.2	63.3	40.7	40.8	21.8	44.1
Hispanic (total)	51.8	49.7	51.1	74.6	32.4	30.7	27.2	54.9
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	52.8	51.4	48.4	76.8	38.8	37.6	25.8	67.3
Puerto Rican, Island origin	63.0	58.0	52.6	80.7	46.7	41.8	35.0	64.9
Mexican	50.7	49.1	53.0	70.7	30.0	29.0	24.9	49.5
Other Hispanic/Latino	49.5	48.2	45.8	71.9	29.2	28.6	21.8	44.4
Asian	23.6	23.3	--	--	14.4	13.9	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	44.8	44.6	--	--	28.6	27.7	--	--
Native American	56.2	55.3	66.5	76.9	31.7	30.9	37.8	55.7
Children in Immigrant Families	49.8	31.7	49.6	69.0	33.4	19.4	30.3	49.4
Latin America and Caribbean	62.7	46.1	57.6	74.4	42.5	29.4	34.7	53.2
Mexico	69.8	57.4	62.5	77.1	46.6	35.7	37.2	54.1
Central America	57.1	42.3	52.7	67.9	38.9	27.1	32.1	48.8
Cuba	36.1	23.1	35.6	64.6	23.2	13.4	21.4	45.4
Dominican Republic	61.3	46.3	53.0	72.7	49.9	38.2	36.3	61.6
Haiti	53.4	44.4	48.6	66.0	38.9	28.3	32.0	54.1
Jamaica	36.9	37.5	--	--	25.6	25.8	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	38.8	38.4	--	--	27.1	26.4	--	--
South America	37.8	23.7	33.8	57.3	26.2	13.9	20.4	44.4
Asia	30.2	19.2	31.6	48.2	19.8	10.8	20.9	34.7
East/Southeast Asia	29.7	17.8	27.9	46.4	18.8	9.1	16.8	32.9
Japan	25.4	25.7	28.0	22.4	11.4	9.6	14.7	12.0
Korea	27.8	15.2	24.1	45.7	18.8	8.4	14.8	34.2
China	26.8	8.6	20.4	49.9	19.2	5.8	14.6	36.0
Hong Kong	15.6	8.6	--	26.5	9.7	3.8	--	17.1
Taiwan	13.3	9.9	10.7	18.5	7.2	3.0	5.2	13.0
Philippines	20.3	17.5	24.6	31.3	10.7	8.7	11.8	20.9
Hmong	74.3	--	--	87.1	43.1	--	--	53.4
Cambodia	51.0	39.5	--	60.4	36.9	25.7	--	45.7
Laos	52.4	36.0	--	60.1	30.3	16.2	--	40.0
Thailand	46.0	28.6	--	--	25.6	11.7	--	--
Vietnam ^a	36.0	22.5	33.0	44.9	26.0	12.8	26.1	33.8
Indochina ^a	24.7	28.0	40.7	54.8	15.1	14.9	26.0	38.8
India/Southwest Asia	31.3	21.5	38.1	55.0	21.9	13.7	28.0	41.3
India	17.8	13.1	21.7	34.0	11.0	7.5	16.2	20.7
Pakistan/Bangladesh	50.3	37.2	50.1	73.5	37.8	26.1	39.9	56.1
Afghanistan	47.3	--	--	--	34.2	--	--	--
Iran	17.3	11.9	--	--	11.3	7.8	--	--
Iraq	52.3	--	--	--	34.9	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	36.4	29.6	--	--	26.9	17.0	--	--
Other West Asia	40.2	29.4	48.1	64.8	28.9	20.0	34.3	50.7
Africa	39.2	28.9	52.3	72.0	26.3	17.7	34.3	56.0
Africa, Blacks	45.5	34.6	60.3	76.5	30.5	21.5	39.2	59.0
Africa, Whites ^a	27.4	18.3	36.3	62.1	18.4	10.6	24.5	49.4
Europe/Canada	26.6	19.7	31.0	53.9	16.2	10.9	16.8	38.8
Former USSR	35.7	14.5	27.4	64.8	25.5	8.5	15.7	50.1
Other Europe, Canada ^a	24.7	20.3	32.0	46.6	14.2	11.2	17.1	31.2
Other	24.8	21.9	30.8	50.3	15.6	12.6	24.0	39.2

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a"Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 25. Baseline Basic Budget Poverty Plus Child Care and Health Insurance
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent in Baseline basic budget poverty plus child care among children with:				Percent in Baseline basic budget poverty plus child care and health insurance, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	38.1	34.0	49.3	70.5	44.0	39.8	55.7	77.0
Children in Native-Born Families	34.4	33.9	40.5	70.3	40.3	39.8	46.2	77.0
White	26.3	26.1	29.1	64.0	31.9	31.8	33.7	67.9
Black	59.1	59.2	43.1	63.1	65.4	65.4	50.1	70.6
Hispanic (total)	51.2	49.2	50.3	73.1	58.1	56.1	56.7	80.7
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	57.7	56.0	55.6	84.5	63.2	61.7	59.9	88.4
Puerto Rican, Island origin	65.4	61.0	53.8	82.6	71.1	66.3	61.7	87.6
Mexican	48.7	47.4	50.3	66.0	55.9	54.4	57.0	75.8
Other Hispanic/Latino	48.1	47.1	42.2	67.3	55.5	54.5	47.0	76.5
Asian	26.7	26.4	--	--	31.1	30.9	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	49.8	49.5	--	--	54.0	53.6	--	--
Native American	51.7	50.9	59.9	71.7	59.3	58.5	67.6	77.6
Children in Immigrant Families	52.0	34.5	51.8	70.5	58.1	39.8	58.4	77.0
Latin America and Caribbean	64.2	48.9	58.9	75.1	71.0	55.7	66.4	81.9
Mexico	69.5	57.5	62.1	76.8	76.4	64.6	69.5	83.3
Central America	60.1	45.0	56.1	70.8	67.9	52.6	64.3	78.5
Cuba	35.7	24.7	34.6	60.0	41.9	29.5	42.3	68.5
Dominican Republic	69.2	54.2	64.6	79.1	75.1	60.3	70.9	84.8
Haiti	61.7	51.9	61.7	72.9	67.9	58.1	67.4	79.4
Jamaica	45.4	45.7	--	--	51.4	51.7	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	46.8	46.4	--	--	55.3	54.9	--	--
South America	42.8	27.7	39.6	62.9	49.2	32.4	47.4	70.6
Asia	33.2	21.5	35.3	51.8	37.8	25.5	39.8	57.6
East/Southeast Asia	32.4	19.7	31.7	50.0	37.5	24.1	35.9	56.2
Japan	26.5	26.2	31.1	22.9	30.9	30.3	34.3	28.7
Korea	32.1	17.5	30.1	51.5	36.9	21.5	34.1	57.9
China	29.7	9.7	22.1	55.3	33.9	12.9	26.4	60.6
Hong Kong	20.6	12.6	--	28.1	23.8	14.1	--	35.2
Taiwan	14.0	10.0	12.6	19.0	16.0	12.0	14.0	21.6
Philippines	23.3	19.8	28.8	36.5	28.7	24.8	33.9	44.9
Hmong	80.9	--	--	91.0	83.3	--	--	92.7
Cambodia	55.0	42.4	--	65.3	60.9	49.1	--	69.5
Laos	54.6	35.6	--	64.6	61.0	41.9	--	70.7
Thailand	43.4	25.6	--	--	50.4	35.0	--	--
Vietnam ^a	37.8	24.1	35.3	46.7	44.4	29.5	38.3	55.0
Indochina ^a	24.5	29.4	42.8	57.4	30.0	35.4	48.0	63.8
India/Southwest Asia	34.7	24.7	41.7	59.1	38.4	27.8	46.6	63.2
India	21.0	15.1	25.4	41.3	24.1	18.0	27.6	46.5
Pakistan/Bangladesh	53.0	40.1	51.7	76.6	57.6	44.0	59.0	79.8
Afghanistan	53.3	--	--	--	60.0	--	--	--
Iran	20.3	14.6	--	--	23.3	16.5	--	--
Iraq	50.2	--	--	--	58.1	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	41.6	34.3	--	--	45.7	36.6	--	--
Other West Asia	45.1	34.7	52.8	68.7	48.1	37.5	56.4	71.4
Africa	45.4	35.4	58.6	76.4	51.3	40.8	67.2	81.9
Africa, Blacks	52.8	42.3	70.6	79.9	58.2	47.7	77.3	84.4
Africa, Whites ^a	31.3	22.7	34.5	68.8	38.0	28.2	47.0	76.3
Europe/Canada	29.6	22.2	34.2	58.8	34.1	26.2	39.6	64.8
Former USSR	38.8	16.4	30.1	69.5	43.6	20.9	35.9	74.4
Other Europe, Canada ^a	27.7	23.0	35.3	51.7	32.1	26.9	40.6	58.5
Other	28.3	24.5	39.3	58.1	33.0	29.2	43.2	63.0

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 26. Homeownership and Overcrowded Housing
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent living in home owned by family among children with:				Percent living in overcrowded housing, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	62.4	65.5	53.9	37.0	20.4	14.0	46.8	66.4
Children in Native-Born Families	65.6	66.0	59.7	38.6	12.8	12.3	27.9	40.6
White	75.0	75.1	73.5	60.7	7.8	7.7	14.6	30.9
Black	36.1	36.1	39.4	34.3	23.0	23.0	33.2	20.2
Hispanic (total)	47.0	48.3	49.0	31.3	30.5	28.5	37.4	45.6
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	36.1	36.9	40.5	20.8	24.2	23.3	31.2	30.7
Puerto Rican, Island origin	28.2	31.7	35.0	16.3	35.8	30.3	39.1	44.7
Mexican	50.7	50.9	55.8	42.7	31.8	30.3	36.4	48.8
Other Hispanic/Latino	51.1	51.8	57.4	35.8	28.5	26.6	40.7	46.9
Asian	70.1	70.2	--	--	17.4	17.1	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	45.9	47.0	--	--	37.7	38.8	--	--
Native American	53.1	52.3	65.7	69.3	28.8	27.1	58.6	56.5
Children in Immigrant Families	50.0	61.6	52.3	36.8	49.1	28.8	52.1	69.1
Latin America and Caribbean	42.4	51.7	49.6	34.2	61.0	41.1	59.2	73.3
Mexico	42.1	48.7	51.1	36.3	68.4	52.6	63.2	76.3
Central America	36.6	45.8	41.6	29.0	62.5	44.6	61.0	74.0
Cuba	65.4	78.4	63.7	38.4	30.3	19.5	37.3	49.5
Dominican Republic	23.4	31.2	31.3	16.2	48.7	36.7	49.6	54.9
Haiti	42.1	48.5	45.1	33.2	45.4	34.3	52.4	55.4
Jamaica	51.7	51.9	--	--	27.8	28.0	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	51.6	52.2	--	--	31.0	30.6	--	--
South America	50.9	67.0	54.4	29.4	34.9	18.2	35.0	54.9
Asia	61.6	69.6	58.9	49.4	36.9	24.6	39.8	56.3
East/Southeast Asia	63.6	72.2	63.8	52.0	37.6	23.6	37.2	56.6
Japan	45.7	62.1	45.1	12.0	17.0	16.4	11.2	23.8
Korea	55.8	73.8	54.4	34.1	34.3	15.2	32.1	59.4
China	70.8	84.3	66.4	56.8	31.0	10.1	34.3	54.0
Hong Kong	85.1	88.4	--	81.2	26.4	12.3	--	48.4
Taiwan	84.8	85.8	88.1	81.8	14.8	10.8	20.2	16.2
Philippines	65.7	67.8	63.7	56.3	38.3	32.4	42.5	66.5
Hmong	43.7	--	--	37.4	79.6	--	--	86.8
Cambodia	48.1	51.0	--	43.4	60.7	43.1	--	73.8
Laos	54.0	57.5	--	49.4	57.4	42.5	--	65.8
Thailand	55.7	63.4	--	--	44.8	26.8	--	--
Vietnam ^a	64.5	73.4	67.7	58.3	42.9	22.6	43.9	54.7
Indochina ^a	62.1	67.0	64.6	51.9	19.3	30.0	49.0	62.5
India/Southwest Asia	57.2	65.2	50.3	39.3	35.6	26.3	44.4	55.4
India	58.3	63.5	50.2	44.4	32.4	25.7	40.9	52.5
Pakistan/Bangladesh	41.3	50.8	37.6	28.3	54.1	43.6	60.2	66.3
Afghanistan	56.2	--	--	--	42.6	--	--	--
Iran	74.1	81.1	--	--	22.4	15.2	--	--
Iraq	60.4	--	--	--	41.1	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	57.6	67.0	--	--	31.4	25.4	--	--
Other West Asia	58.4	67.4	49.8	40.4	33.5	23.8	43.5	51.8
Africa	42.9	50.4	35.4	18.0	40.1	33.9	54.3	54.8
Africa, Blacks	36.6	42.8	31.4	16.0	47.8	43.1	61.3	55.6
Africa, Whites ^a	55.1	64.3	43.3	22.3	25.4	16.8	40.1	52.9
Europe/Canada	66.0	72.6	61.4	40.2	17.5	9.7	24.5	47.0
Former USSR	58.2	76.1	58.6	36.2	34.0	10.5	37.4	61.5
Other Europe, Canada ^a	67.6	72.2	62.2	43.0	14.1	9.6	20.9	37.3
Other	69.7	72.8	62.6	44.0	17.9	12.5	35.5	57.5

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a"Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 27. Housing Cost Burden
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent with moderate housing costs burden (30% to <50% income) among children with:				Percent with severe housing costs burden (50%+ income), among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	18.1	17.3	21.1	23.3	12.7	11.7	14.1	21.4
Children in Native-Born Families	17.1	17.1	16.9	18.6	11.7	11.5	11.8	26.6
White	16.6	16.6	15.2	20.6	8.5	8.4	10.1	22.3
Black	18.2	18.2	17.8	18.2	22.2	22.2	13.5	30.8
Hispanic (total)	19.2	19.2	19.1	18.7	17.4	16.7	13.7	27.6
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	20.4	20.5	22.4	17.1	23.5	22.2	15.7	49.3
Puerto Rican, Island origin	20.0	20.5	19.7	19.0	25.6	24.1	19.0	33.5
Mexican	18.9	18.9	18.7	18.3	15.1	14.9	11.7	20.6
Other Hispanic/Latino	19.0	19.0	17.2	19.8	16.2	16.1	9.5	23.1
Asian	19.2	19.5	--	--	12.3	12.0	--	--
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	23.1	23.7	--	--	15.8	16.0	--	--
Native American	14.5	14.7	9.4	14.5	13.3	13.4	9.0	16.4
Children in Immigrant Families	21.8	19.8	22.2	23.8	16.5	13.1	14.7	20.9
Latin America and Caribbean	22.9	21.3	22.6	24.0	18.0	16.0	14.4	20.6
Mexico	22.7	20.4	22.3	23.6	17.3	15.9	13.7	19.1
Central America	23.5	21.0	23.5	25.1	18.4	14.7	14.7	22.2
Cuba	22.7	22.3	27.0	21.0	15.3	11.2	10.8	26.9
Dominican Republic	22.4	21.1	23.5	22.8	28.2	23.1	23.4	32.9
Haiti	24.3	20.5	27.2	27.6	23.1	20.3	18.2	28.5
Jamaica	22.5	22.6	--	--	17.6	17.9	--	--
Caribbean, English Speaking	23.1	23.5	--	--	20.2	19.6	--	--
South America	24.2	22.4	22.8	27.3	17.8	12.2	15.6	25.7
Asia	20.0	18.2	21.1	22.4	14.6	10.6	15.4	21.0
East/Southeast Asia	20.1	18.4	20.7	22.1	12.6	8.4	11.1	19.1
Japan	23.4	21.6	29.2	21.7	14.3	12.5	11.5	20.9
Korea	22.7	21.4	22.2	24.7	18.1	8.7	15.8	31.2
China	17.8	12.3	11.5	26.1	12.2	6.1	12.2	19.3
Hong Kong	16.1	15.9	--	16.0	11.3	8.0	--	17.7
Taiwan	20.8	21.5	30.3	14.8	10.0	5.9	7.5	15.8
Philippines	19.4	19.6	18.0	19.6	7.9	7.5	7.8	10.6
Hmong	24.4	--	--	24.6	11.4	--	--	13.8
Cambodia	22.4	20.9	--	20.1	16.1	11.7	--	18.5
Laos	18.8	17.1	--	22.5	16.7	13.9	--	18.5
Thailand	23.6	23.2	--	--	11.3	6.9	--	--
Vietnam ^a	19.8	16.4	22.0	21.1	14.7	11.5	10.3	17.8
Indochina ^a	18.4	18.0	22.1	21.7	7.3	10.9	11.7	17.5
India/Southwest Asia	19.7	17.8	21.9	23.3	18.7	14.3	22.7	28.3
India	17.3	16.0	19.1	21.1	10.3	8.6	12.4	15.8
Pakistan/Bangladesh	21.1	18.4	20.3	26.6	24.2	19.5	26.0	30.7
Afghanistan	21.4	--	--	--	28.3	--	--	--
Iran	19.3	15.9	--	--	20.0	16.8	--	--
Iraq	22.1	--	--	--	27.7	--	--	--
Israel/Palestine	20.4	18.1	--	--	24.9	20.8	--	--
Other West Asia	22.2	21.1	21.6	26.4	24.1	18.6	28.3	36.1
Africa	22.0	20.4	23.8	27.5	15.7	12.0	21.7	26.7
Africa, Blacks	23.9	22.4	26.1	28.1	16.6	12.3	26.2	26.0
Africa, Whites ^a	18.4	16.7	19.3	26.0	14.1	11.3	12.7	28.3
Europe/Canada	19.9	18.5	21.9	24.8	13.6	11.2	13.1	24.4
Former USSR	18.9	13.5	17.1	26.4	16.4	9.6	9.4	27.3
Other Europe, Canada ^a	20.1	19.1	23.2	23.8	13.0	11.4	14.1	22.4
Other	20.1	19.9	21.1	20.8	12.2	10.7	17.9	22.4

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

**Table 28. Enrolled in Pre-K/Nursery School at Ages 3 and 4
Children Ages 3-4, by Immigrant Origin and/or Race-Ethnic Origin**

	Percent with enrolled in pre-k/nursery school, age 3 among children with:				Percent with enrolled in pre-k/nursery school, age 4, among children with:			
	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP	Total	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
Total	36.3	38.3	28.8	20.8	57.6	60.2	47.7	38.4
Children in Native-Born Families	37.9	38.1	36.1	27.8	60.1	60.3	52.8	48.0
White	37.3	37.4	38.9	28.3	60.8	60.9	56.8	41.0
Black	44.8	44.7	56.6	49.3	62.1	62.0	63.9	65.8
Hispanic (total)	30.9	31.5	30.8	24.7	50.8	51.5	46.6	46.6
Puerto Rican, Mainland origin	39.3	40.1	38.0	25.2	56.9	57.1	48.9	59.1
Puerto Rican, Island origin	31.0	31.4	34.8	27.0	48.8	51.8	44.0	45.9
Mexican	28.3	28.7	26.4	23.6	47.9	48.5	45.5	42.2
Other Hispanic/Latino	32.8	33.4	32.1	23.3	55.1	55.5	52.0	50.7
Asian	43.1	43.2	--	--	64.6	64.3	.	.
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	30.2	31.6	--	--	58.9	60.1	.	.
Native American	31.9	32.1	24.1	37.9	54.7	54.8	54.2	54.4
Children in Immigrant Families	29.9	40.6	26.8	20.1	48.0	59.0	46.2	37.4
Latin America and Caribbean	23.4	33.5	22.1	18.0	41.1	50.5	41.8	35.3
Mexico	17.9	24.6	18.2	15.3	35.3	40.6	37.8	32.4
Central America	25.2	32.1	24.6	21.3	42.7	51.1	43.6	37.3
Cuba	37.2	44.9	31.7	24.3	60.8	68.8	57.6	45.3
Dominican Republic	33.2	34.3	34.6	32.0	51.6	53.7	48.9	51.2
Haiti	48.1	50.0	59.8	40.6	59.5	63.9	69.6	50.5
Jamaica	48.4	47.9	--	--	65.6	65.5	.	.
Caribbean, English Speaking	44.4	44.4	--	--	59.0	59.3	.	.
South America	37.9	44.1	35.9	31.4	57.2	62.3	58.7	50.3
Asia	37.1	42.1	34.7	29.7	56.3	62.5	54.3	47.2
East/Southeast Asia	35.5	39.2	32.9	31.5	54.6	59.3	55.3	48.1
Japan	48.3	44.6	42.6	64.0	67.5	64.1	72.0	69.9
Korea	45.0	49.4	39.9	42.1	64.9	69.3	65.3	59.6
China	46.9	56.2	42.2	37.7	66.3	72.7	74.8	56.2
Hong Kong	52.6	55.4	--	47.6	74.6	78.9	.	61.4
Taiwan	54.5	52.4	52.6	57.7	76.3	72.7	80.2	78.5
Philippines	27.1	29.6	21.4	20.5	48.3	50.9	40.1	43.5
Hmong	19.7	--	--	26.6	24.7	.	.	15.9
Cambodia	19.5	20.5	--	16.5	28.6	45.5	.	24.6
Laos	16.4	15.6	--	16.7	35.2	28.6	.	36.8
Thailand	36.1	32.3	--	--	49.5	53.5	.	.
Vietnam ^a	25.9	34.8	25.1	20.7	47.3	57.4	41.1	43.0
Indochina ^a	43.0	29.2	24.8	21.3	59.6	51.3	39.6	36.8
India/Southwest Asia	40.5	46.8	37.7	22.6	59.8	67.7	52.5	43.6
India	43.3	48.4	35.3	27.8	64.9	70.4	63.8	45.9
Pakistan/Bangladesh	27.7	38.7	29.8	8.5	47.4	58.2	36.0	37.7
Afghanistan	26.0	--	--	--	34.8	.	.	.
Iran	53.8	58.3	--	--	72.1	78.1	.	.
Iraq	24.6	--	--	--	42.9	.	.	.
Israel/Palestine	60.5	60.3	--	--	67.5	74.2	.	.
Other West Asia	35.9	39.9	35.4	21.6	58.2	66.0	49.9	45.8
Africa	47.3	53.3	44.7	26.0	63.5	67.0	64.2	46.5
Africa, Blacks	49.0	55.4	48.6	27.3	61.4	66.1	59.8	41.6
Africa, Whites ^a	43.8	49.6	35.7	23.0	67.3	68.9	71.7	55.9
Europe/Canada	43.6	49.9	39.1	19.0	62.7	69.5	57.7	35.9
Former USSR	36.8	55.3	33.6	13.1	52.5	69.6	49.7	34.9
Other Europe, Canada ^a	45.0	49.2	40.5	22.8	64.7	69.5	60.1	36.6
Other	42.4	44.7	35.7	21.1	65.8	70.0	52.2	39.4

"--" Indicates sample size is too small to produce statistically reliable results or category does not apply to the native group.

^a "Vietnam" includes Indochina not specified; "Indochina, total" includes the following: Hmong, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam; "Other Europe, Canada" includes Australia and New Zealand; "Africa, Whites" includes Asian Africans.

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008

Table 29. Parental Language Skill among Children Ages 3-4 in Immigrant Families, for United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia

States	Among children ages 3-4 in immigrant families, percent with:				States (cont'd)	Among children ages 3-4 in immigrant families, percent with:			
	Ages 3-4	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP		Ages 3-4	Parents all English fluent	Parents English fluent LEP mix	Parents all LEP
United States	20.8	41.9	17.9	40.1	Missouri	5.7	54.9	16.7	28.4
Alabama	4.1	53.2	14.0	32.8	Montana	4.5	87.7	4.6	7.7
Alaska	11.6	54.5	19.9	25.6	Nebraska	12.3	42.6	14.0	43.4
Arizona	28.1	34.3	19.5	46.1	Nevada	32.2	33.9	20.6	45.5
Arkansas	7.5	40.8	20.7	38.5	New Hampshire	6.9	77.2	13.6	9.2
California	49.1	32.9	18.7	48.4	New Jersey	28.6	51.4	17.4	31.2
Colorado	18.6	41.3	17.6	41.0	New Mexico	19.4	35.2	24.7	40.2
Connecticut	17.5	65.8	13.0	21.2	New York	31.2	51.4	14.9	33.7
Delaware	12.9	51.2	19.3	29.5	North Carolina	11.5	46.4	14.2	39.4
District of Columbia	19.4	51.4	9.8	38.8	North Dakota	3.7	73.8	17.4	8.9
Florida	27.8	51.3	17.4	31.4	Ohio	4.8	62.9	16.1	21.0
Georgia	12.0	47.7	17.1	35.2	Oklahoma	7.7	43.5	16.6	40.0
Hawaii	30.3	54.4	20.6	25.0	Oregon	19.4	36.2	17.6	46.2
Idaho	11.8	35.2	24.7	40.2	Pennsylvania	7.3	60.9	15.4	23.7
Illinois	22.8	37.0	18.1	44.8	Rhode Island	21.6	46.1	18.3	35.6
Indiana	5.5	45.3	20.1	34.6	South Carolina	5.5	53.9	14.5	31.6
Iowa	6.8	49.9	13.9	36.3	South Dakota	4.6	41.2	12.3	46.6
Kansas	11.4	37.5	20.6	42.0	Tennessee	5.7	53.9	16.5	29.7
Kentucky	4.3	57.2	11.6	31.2	Texas	30.0	31.9	21.5	46.6
Louisiana	4.7	61.1	13.1	25.8	Utah	13.8	45.4	20.7	33.9
Maine	4.4	71.6	14.3	14.1	Vermont	7.5	87.6	4.6	7.7
Maryland	17.0	58.5	16.3	25.2	Virginia	14.5	55.4	15.2	29.4
Massachusetts	19.8	55.8	15.4	28.8	Washington	21.9	45.8	15.7	38.5
Michigan	9.2	56.8	18.2	25.1	West Virginia	2.5	79.4	7.0	13.6
Minnesota	10.5	47.1	12.3	40.6	Wisconsin	8.0	44.9	19.9	35.2
Mississippi	2.8	57.9	21.0	21.1	Wyoming	5.8	62.4	23.6	14.0

Calculated from Census 2000 5% microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York, January 2008