



Office of Head Start - Early Head Start Services Snapshot

NATIONAL (2018-2019)

This National Early Head Start Services Snapshot summarizes key data on demographics and services for infants, toddlers, and pregnant women served by Early Head Start programs. The data in this Snapshot is a subset of the annual Program Information Report (PIR) submission to the Office of Head Start.

Funded Enrollment

Number of enrollment slots the program is funded to serve.

	<i># of funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of funded enrollment slots</i>
Total Funded Enrollment	166,693	100.0%

Funded Enrollment by Program Option

	<i># of funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of funded enrollment slots</i>
Center-based	94,630	56.8%
Home-based	57,221	34.3%
Combination	0	0%
Family Child Care	5,746	3.4%
Locally Designed	2,559	1.5%
Total Funded Pregnant Women	6,008	3.6%

Detail - Center-based Funded Enrollment

	<i># of center-based funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of center-based funded enrollment slots</i>
Center-based Part Day (4 days per week)	36	0.04%
Center-based Full Day (4 days per week, >6 hours per day)	2,239	2.4%
Center-based Part Day (5 days per week)	3,074	3.2%
Center-based Full Day (5 days per week, >6 hours per day)	89,281	94.3%
Of the funded enrollment slots in the line above, the number available for a full-working-day (not less than 10 hours per day)	42,138	
Of the funded enrollment slots in the line above, the number also available for a full-calendar-year	35,289	

Total Cumulative Enrollment

Actual number of children and pregnant women served by the program throughout the entire program year, inclusive of enrollees who left during the program year and the enrollees who filled those empty places. Due to turnover, more children and families may receive Head Start services cumulatively throughout the program year (all of whom are reported in the PIR) than indicated by the funded enrollment numbers.

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
Total Cumulative Enrollment	239,373	100.0%
Children Total Cumulative Enrollment	224,434	93.8%
Pregnant Women Total Cumulative Enrollment	14,939	6.2%

Participants By Age

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
Less than 1 Year Old	60,962	25.5%
1 Year Old	73,341	30.6%
2 Year Old	82,168	34.3%
3 Year Old	7,854	3.3%
4 Year Old	109	0.05%
5 Year Old		
Pregnant Women	14,939	6.2%

Homelessness Services

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Total number of children experiencing homelessness that were served during the enrollment year	18,524	8.3%

Foster Care

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Total number of enrolled children who were in foster care at any point in the program year	10,810	4.8%

Prior Enrollment of Children

Children who were enrolled previously in Early Head Start for at least half of the time that classes or home visits were in session.

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Second Year	67,157	29.9%
Three (or more) Years	32,321	14.4%

Ethnicity And Race

	<i># of Hispanic or Latino Origin participants</i>	<i>% of Hispanic or Latino Origin participants</i>	<i># of Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin participants</i>	<i>% of Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin participants</i>
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,458	0.6%	2,562	1.1%
Asian	171	0.07%	4,647	1.9%
Black or African American	2,329	1.0%	68,922	28.8%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	177	0.07%	952	0.4%
White	48,536	20.3%	58,949	24.6%
Biracial or Multi-Racial	12,489	5.2%	13,401	5.6%
Other Race	17,028	7.1%	1,240	0.5%
Unspecified Race	5,581	2.3%	930	0.4%

Primary Language of Family at Home

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
English	174,980	73.1%
Spanish	50,625	21.1%
Central American, South American, or Mexican Languages	372	0.2%
Caribbean Languages	615	0.3%
Middle Eastern or South Asian Languages	3,795	1.6%
East Asian Languages	2,492	1.0%
Native North American or Alaska Native Languages	55	0.02%
Pacific Island Languages	243	0.1%
European or Slavic Languages	2,223	0.9%
African Languages	2,590	1.1%
Other Languages	416	0.2%
Unspecified Languages	967	0.4%

Health Services

<i>Services to All Children at Beginning of Enrollment Year Compared to End of Enrollment Year (based on Cumulative Enrollment)</i>	<i># at Beginning of Enrollment Year</i>	<i>% at Beginning of Enrollment Year</i>	<i># at End of Enrollment Year</i>	<i>% at End of Enrollment Year</i>
Children with health insurance	215,426	96.0%	218,283	97.3%
Children with a medical home	211,979	94.5%	215,758	96.1%
Children with up-to-date immunizations or all possible immunizations to date, or exempt	201,937	90.0%	206,898	92.2%
Children with a dental home	157,599	70.2%	177,762	79.2%

Disabilities Services

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Children with an Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP), indicating they were determined eligible to receive early intervention services	31,210	13.9%

Family Services

	<i># of families</i>	<i>% of families</i>
Total Number of Families	200,896	100.0%

	<i># of families identified need during program year</i>	<i>% of families identified need during program year</i>	<i># of families received services during program year</i>	<i>% of families received services during program year</i>
Families Who Received at Least One Family Service	135,012	67.2%	146,418	72.9%

Specific Services

	<i># of families identified need during program year</i>	<i>% of families identified need during program year</i>	<i># of families received services during program year</i>	<i>% of families received services during program year</i>
Emergency or Crisis Intervention	41,923	20.9%	44,091	21.9%
Housing Assistance	24,120	12.0%	20,337	10.1%
Mental Health Services	19,008	9.5%	19,928	9.9%
English as a Second Language (ESL) Training	13,077	6.5%	9,864	4.9%
Adult Education	27,245	13.6%	23,099	11.5%
Job Training	20,513	10.2%	17,050	8.5%
Substance Abuse Prevention	7,529	3.7%	10,671	5.3%
Substance Abuse Treatment	2,601	1.3%	2,875	1.4%
Child Abuse and Neglect Services	8,139	4.1%	14,579	7.3%
Domestic Violence Services	4,925	2.5%	6,404	3.2%
Child Support Assistance	6,255	3.1%	5,740	2.9%
Health Education	81,081	40.4%	96,768	48.2%
Assistance to Families of Incarcerated Individuals	2,711	1.3%	2,789	1.4%
Parenting Education	97,778	48.7%	114,374	56.9%
Relationship or Marriage Education	6,546	3.3%	7,338	3.7%
Asset Building services	20,468	10.2%	7,338	3.7%